



UK Cases at the European Court of Human Rights since 1975

Standard Note: SN/IA/5611

Last updated: 30 June 2014

Author: Vaughne Miller and Julie Gill

Section International Affairs and Defence Section

This note gives brief details of UK cases at the European Court of Human Rights since 1975. Cases concluded by friendly settlement are included in this note, but Article 41 (previously Article 50) cases, which are concerned with determining “just satisfaction”, are not included.

For cases since September 1997 a link is provided to the text of the ruling. As some links to material at the ECHR website may prove unstable, please contact the International Affairs and Defence Section in the event of any access problems.

This information is provided to Members of Parliament in support of their parliamentary duties and is not intended to address the specific circumstances of any particular individual. It should not be relied upon as being up to date; the law or policies may have changed since it was last updated; and it should not be relied upon as legal or professional advice or as a substitute for it. A suitably qualified professional should be consulted if specific advice or information is required.

This information is provided subject to [our general terms and conditions](#) which are available online or may be provided on request in hard copy. Authors are available to discuss the content of this briefing with Members and their staff, but not with the general public.

Contents

1	1975 – 2000	2
2	2001 – 2014	9

1 1975 – 2000

Date	Party	Details of Case
21 February 1975	Golder	Interference with prisoner's correspondence, Breach of Articles 6.1 and 8
7 December 1976	Handyside	Seizure of obscene publication (the Little Red Schoolbook). No breach of Articles 10.2, 14 or 18; no breach of Article 1 of Protocol 1
18 January 1978	Ireland	The exercising of extrajudicial powers of arrest, detention and internment by the authorities in Northern Ireland between August 1971 and December 1975, during a crisis period of terrorism in Northern Ireland. The proceedings concerned the scope and the operation in practice of those measures and the alleged ill-treatment of persons thereby deprived of their liberty. Breaches of Article 3 in terms of inhuman and degrading treatment, but not torture. No breaches of Articles 5 or 6
25 April 1978	Tyrer	Inhuman and degrading treatment. Judicial corporal punishment. Breach of Article 3. No breach of Article 8 (corporal punishment, destructive of family well-being), Article 13 (no effective remedies), Article 14 (financial and social discrimination)
26 April 1979	Sunday Times	Freedom of expression. Injunction to stop <i>Sunday Times</i> from publishing an article about thalidomide children and settlement of their compensation claims in the UK. Breach of Article 10. Asked the Commission to direct or request Government to introduce legislation overruling House of Lords decision and bring law of contempt of court into line with the Convention. No breach of Article 14 with 10
13 August 1981	Young, James and Webster	Freedom of thought, conscience, expression and association with others (enforcement of Trade Union and Labour Relations Act and Amendment Act, allowing their dismissal from employment when objecting on reasonable grounds to joining a trade union). Breach of Article 11
22 October 1981	Dudgeon	Right to respect for private life (existence in criminal law of various offences capable of relating to male homosexual conduct in Northern Ireland). Breach of Article 8
5 November 1981	X	Mental patient: right to have detention reviewed. No breach of Article 5.1. Breach of Article 5.4
25 February 1982	Campbell and Cosans	Corporal punishment in state schools. No breach of Article 3. Breach of Article 2 of Protocol 1
25 March 1983	Silver	Control of mail by prison authorities. Right to respect for correspondence and freedom of expression: breach of Article 8. No effective domestic remedy: breach of Article 13. Denied access to the courts on account of refusal of two petitions for permission to seek legal advice: breach of Article 6.1

Date	Party	Details of Case
28 June 1984	Campbell and Fell	Conduct of disciplinary proceedings; delay in obtaining legal advice (right of access to court, right to respect for correspondence); refusal of independent medical examination. Breach of Articles 6, 8 and 13. No breach of Article 6
2 August 1984	Malone	Interception of telephone conversation and correspondence, telephone calls being 'metered' by device recording numbers dialled: Breach of Article 8
28 May 1985	Ashingdane	Detention of mental patient (after being declared fit for transfer to ordinary psychiatric hospital): no breach of Article 5.1. Lawfulness of authorities' refusal to transfer patient: no breach of 5.4 or 6
28 May 1985	Abdulaziz, Cabales and Balkandali	Immigration: discrimination on grounds of sex: breach of Articles 13 and 14 in one respect only. No breach of Articles 3 or 8
21 February 1986	James	Leasehold reform: no breach of Article 1, Protocol 1. Absence of appeal system: No breach of Articles 6.1 and 13
8 July 1986	Lithgow	Compensation regarding nationalisation and the Aircraft and Shipbuilding Industries Act 1977: no breach of Article 1 of Protocol 1. No breach of articles 6.1, 13 or 14.
17 October 1986	Rees	Rights of transsexual: changing sex on birth certificate. No breach of Article 8 or 12
26 October 1986	AGOSI	Forfeiture by customs: no breach of Article 1, Protocol 1
24 November 1986	Gillow	Interference in right to respect for home in Guernsey: breach of Article 8, regarding application of Housing Control (Extension and Amendment) (Guernsey) Law 1957 by the Housing Authority: no breach of Article 6 or 14
2 March 1987	Weeks	Re-detention: no breach of Article 5.1. Unable to challenge lawfulness of re-detention before a court or to have periodic reviews of detention throughout imprisonment: breach of Article 5.4
2 March 1987	Monnell and Morris	Criminal appeals; deprivation of liberty: denied fair trial because unable to attend or be represented in proceedings; discriminatory loss-of-time procedure. Also alleged impropriety by police in the conduct of the criminal investigation. No breach of Article 5.1, 6.1, 6.3(c) or 14
8 July 1987	O	Inability to challenge decisions on access rights to children: Breach of Article 6.1. No breach of Article 8
8 July 1987	H,W,B,R	Child care decisions (absence of remedy to challenge decisions, denial of hearing within reasonable time): breach of Articles 6.1 and 8
27 April 1988	Boyle and Rice	Right to respect for family and private life, home and correspondence. Right to receive visits in prison; right to send more than one free letter a week; right to have access to telephone and censorship of prison mail: breach of Article 8
29 November 1988	Brogan, Coyle, McFadden and Tracey	Detention under Prevention of Terrorism (Temporary Provisions) Act: breach of Article 5.3 and 5.5. No breach of Article 5.1 and 5.4
30 March 1989	Chappell	Terms, content and manner of service of the Anton Pillar Order: no breach of Article 8
7 July 1989	Soering	Extradition to United States of America, with likelihood of death sentence: inhuman and degrading treatment and punishment with regard to "death row phenomenon": breach of Article 3, if carried out. No effective remedy under UK law in respect of complaint under Article 3. No breach of Article 13
7 July 1989	Gaskin	Refusal of access to applicants' child care records; right to respect for private and family life: breach of Article 8. Right to receive information: no breach of Article 10

Date	Party	Details of Case
21 February 1990	Powell and Rayner	Excessive noise levels in connection with the operation of Heathrow Airport: no breach of Article 13
28 March 1990	Granger	Refusal of free legal aid for appeal: breach of Article 6.1 and 6.3(c). No breach of Article 5.3
26 June 1990	Fox, Campbell and Hartley	Unjustified arrest and detention in Northern Ireland: breach of Article 5.1 (c) and 5.5
30 August 1990	McCallum	Various complaints concerning the conditions, correspondence and circumstances of Scottish prisoner's imprisonment: breach of Article 8
27 September 1990	Cossey	Birth certificate for transsexual. Under English law applicant cannot claim full recognition of changed status and cannot enter into a valid marriage with a man: no breach of Articles 8 and 12
25 October 1990	Thynne, Wilson and Gunnell	Judicial review for sex offenders. No judicial procedure available under UK law to determine the continued lawfulness of detention or, in the case of W and G, their re-detention following release: breach of Article 5.5. For Wilson, also breach of Article 5.5
30 October 1991	Vilvarajah and others	Expulsion of Sri Lankan nationals to Sri Lanka. As young male Tamils, applicants had reasonable grounds to fear persecution, torture, arbitrary execution or inhuman or degrading treatment: no breach of Article 3. No effective remedy under UK law: no breach of Article 13
26 November 1991	Times Newspapers and Neil	Interlocutory injunctions constituted an unjustified interference with freedom of expression: breach of Article 10. No effective remedy before a national authority: no breach of Article 13. Victims of discrimination: no breach of Article 14
26 November 1991	Observer and Guardian	Interlocutory injunctions constituted unjustified interference with freedom of expression: breach of Article 10. No effective remedy before a national authority: no breach of Article 13. Victims of discrimination: no breach of Article 14
29 October 1992	Y	Y subjected to corporal punishment: no breach of Article 3
25 March 1992	Campbell	Interference by prison authorities with prisoner's correspondence: breach of Article 8
16 December 1992	Edwards	Right to fair trial; cross-examination of police witnesses on basis of new evidence: no breach of Article 6
25 March 1993	Costello-Roberts	Corporal punishment: no breach of Article 3. Right to respect for private and family life (as a result of corporal punishment): no breach of Article 8. No effective domestic remedies for the complaints: no breach of Article 13
20 April 1993	Sibson	Closed Shop. Compulsion to join TGWU or move to another depot contrary to rights under Article 11: no breach of Article 11
26 May 1993	Brannigan and McBride	Derogation under Prevention of Terrorism Act. Failure to be promptly brought before a judge: no breach of Article 5.3. No enforceable right to compensation: no breach of Article 5.5. No effective remedy in respect of complaints: no breach of Article 13
28 June 1993	Colman	Policy on advertising in the medical profession and right to freedom of expression (Article 10). No effective remedy (Article 13): friendly settlement
28 June 1993	Lamguindaz	Deportation (Article 8 and 14): friendly settlement
26 October 1993	Darnell	Length of Proceedings. 'Civil rights' proceedings leading to the final termination of employment took unreasonable length of time; procedure followed by the Secretary of State and RHA was neither fair nor public

Date	Party	Details of Case
		and the former was not independent or impartial: breach of Article 6.1
23 February 1994	Stanford	Right to fair trial (could not hear the proceedings): no breach of Article 6.1
28 February 1994	Boyle	Refusal by local authority to allow access to nephew in care and absence of any possibility before entry into force of the Children Act 1989 of applying to courts for access; right to respect for family life (Article 8): friendly settlement
18 July 1994	Wynne	Inability to have lawfulness of detention reviewed by court: no breach of Article 5.4
21 September 1994	Fayed	State investigation into affairs of private company. Inspectors' report determined civil right to honour and reputation. Denied effective access to a court in determination of this civil right: no breach of Article 6.1. Not necessary to examine: denied effective domestic remedies to challenge findings of Inspectors (Article 13); presumption of innocence (Article 6.2); unjustifiable interference with honour and reputation, right to respect for private life (Article 8); peaceful enjoyment of possessions (Article 1, Protocol No. 1)
28 October 1994	Murray	Arrest and detention of six people in Northern Ireland. Right to respect for private and family life and home: no breach of Article 8. No effective remedy: no breach of Article 13. Arrest and questioning of first applicant and detention of five other applicants: no breach of Article 5.1, 5.2, 5.5
28 October 1994	Boner	Refusal of legal aid for appeal: breach of Article 6.3(c)
28 October 1994	Maxwell	Refusal of legal aid for appeal (Scotland): breach of Article 6.3(c)
9 February 1995	Welch	Confiscation order imposed constituted imposition of a retrospective criminal penalty: breach of Article 7.1
5 May 1995	Air Canada	Seizure of aircraft and subsequent return on conditions: no breach of Article 1, Protocol 1. Proceedings involved in repatriation of illegal aliens: no breach of Article 6.1
24 February 1995	McMichael	Parental rights and right of access to custody documents: breach of Article 8. Re. Mrs McMichael, breach of Article 6.1 and 8. Re. Mr McMichael: no legal right to obtain custody of son or participate in the custody or adoption proceedings: no breach of Article 6.1 or 14
13 July 1995	Tolstoy Miloslavsky	Denial of fair hearing by impartial tribunal and right of access to court: no breach of Article 6.1. Freedom of expression: breach of Article 10
5 September 1995	McCann and others	Right to protection of life by State. SAS shooting of suspected IRA terrorists in Gibraltar: breach of Article 2
22 November 1995	S.W. and C.R.	Both applicants convicted for the rape of their wives. Applicants submitted that at the time, this did not, constitute a criminal offence: no breach of Article 7.1
22 November 1995	Bryan	Right to peaceful enjoyment of possessions: no breach of Article 6.1
8 February 1996	Murray	Deprived of right to silence in criminal proceedings: no breach of Article 6.1 and 6.2. Lack of access to lawyer during detention: breach of Article 6.1 with 6.3(c)
21 February 1996	Hussain	Right to appeal against life imprisonment; right to periodic review of continued detention; ultimate decision over release lay with executive; right to oral hearing; right to see Parole Board reports: breach of Article 5.4
21 February 1996	Singh	Lawfulness of continued detention and failure of Parole Board to offer requisite safeguards: breach of Article 5.4
27 March 1996	Goodwin	Fined for not disclosing source of information: breach of Article 10
10 June 1996	Benham	Detention of poll tax defaulter; denial of legal aid: no breach of Article 5.1. Breach of Article 6.1 + 6.3(c)
10 June 1996	Pullar	Denial of fair trial by impartial tribunal: no breach of Article 6.1. Unable to challenge witness evidence to High Court: no breach of Article 6.1 + 6.3(d)

Date	Party	Details of Case
26 September 1996	June Buckley	Right to live with family in caravans on own land and follow traditional gypsy lifestyle: no breach of Article 8
22 October 1996	Stubbings and others	Denied access to court regarding compensation claims for psychological injury caused by childhood sexual abuse due to operation of Limitation Act 1980: no breach of Article 6. State's failure to protect right to respect for private life because no civil remedy for childhood abuse: no breach of Articles 8 or 14
15 November 1996	Chahal	Deportation to India of Sikh asylum seeker would expose applicant to risk of torture or inhuman or degrading treatment: breach of Article 3. Ineffective judicial control: breach of Article 5.4. No effective domestic remedy: breach of Article 13
25 November 1996	Wingrove	Freedom of expression: refusal to grant classification certificate for distribution of video work: no breach of Article 10.2
17 December 1996	Saunders	'Guinness Affair'. Use of self incriminating statements made by applicant to DTI inspectors under their compulsory powers in a fraud trial; deprived of fair hearing: breach of Article 6
19 February 1997	Laskey, Jaggard and Brown	Prosecution and conviction of sado-masochists; interference with right to respect for private life: no breach of Article 8
25 February 1997	Findlay	Denial of fair hearing before court martial: breach of Article 6.1
25 February 1997	Gregory	Failure of fair trial by independent and impartial tribunal: no breach of Article 6. Discrimination on grounds of race: no breach of Article 14
22 April 1997	X,Y and Z	Recognition of trans-sexual father of child; right to respect for family and private life because of lack of recognition of first applicant's role as father to third applicant; resulting situation in which they were placed was discriminatory. Breach of Article 8
2 May 1997	D	Deportation of drug courier with AIDS: breach of Article 3 if deportation carried out. Denial of effective remedy to challenge the removal order: no breach of Article 13
25 June 1997	Halford	Right to respect for private life and freedom of expression (telephone tapping): breach of Article 8. No effective domestic remedy in relation to the interceptions: breach of Article 13. Sex discrimination: not necessary to examine Article 14
23 September 1997	Robins	Length and cost of proceedings (during dispute with neighbour): breach of Article 6.1
24 September 1997	Coyne	Denial of fair hearing by independent and impartial tribunal; delay in dealing with case and assessment for legal aid (court-martial): Breach of Article 6.1
23 October 1997	National and Provincial; Leeds Permanent and Yorkshire Building Societies	Protection of property; fair trial. Applicants' legal claims to restitution of monies paid under invalidated tax provisions extinguished under effects of retrospective legislation: no breach of Article 6.1 or 14
24 October 1997	Johnson	Continued detention in hospital due to mental illness including period when no longer suffering from mental illness: breach of Article 5.1
19 February 1998	Bowman	Barring distribution of campaign information before election; right to freedom of expression: breach of Article 10

Date	Party	Details of Case
9 June 1998	McGinley and Egan	Failure to be warned of effects of exposure to radiation from 1958 nuclear tests. Denied access to own military medical and radiation records compiled following the explosions. Denied access to fair hearing before Pensions Appeal Tribunal. Subjection to harassment and surveillance. Court has no jurisdiction to consider breaches of Articles 2, 3, 6.1, 10, 11, 12 (first applicant only), 13 and 14. No breach of Article 8
9 June 1998	L.C.B.	Failure to be warned of effects of exposure to radiation (Articles 2 and 3). Subjection to harassment and surveillance (Article 8). Court has no jurisdiction to consider alleged breaches of Articles 2, 3, 8 and 13
10 July 1998	Tinnelly and Sons Ltd and others and McElduff and others	Denied access to an independent and impartial tribunal; interference with right to respect for private and family life. No jurisdiction to consider breaches of Articles 8, 13 and 14. Victims of discrimination on religious grounds: breach of Article 6.1
30 July 1998	Sheffield and Horsham	Failure of State to recognise post-operative transsexuals: no breach of Articles 8, 12 or 14
2 September 1998	Ahmed and others	Local Government Officers (Political Restrictions) Regulations 1990 deny rights to freedom of expression, assembly and full participation in the electoral process. No breach of Articles 10, 11 or Article 3, Protocol 1
23 September 1998	A.	Failure to protect from ill-treatment by relative: breach of Article 3
23 September 1998	McLeod	Alleged interference by police with applicant's home, private life and enjoyment of possessions: breach of Article 8. Right to fair hearing: no breach of Article 6
23 September 1998	Steel and others	Inadequate detail of accusations: no breach of Article 6.3. Uncertainty inherent in breach of the peace: breach of Article 10. Arrest of protesters: breach of Article 5.1. Denied right to compensation: no breach of Article 5.5
28 October 1998	Osman	Police Immunity, failure to protect lives and prevent harassment of family. No access to court or effective remedy: breach of Article 6.1. No breach of Articles 2 and 8
18 February 1999	Hood	Independence of military officer to whom detainee brought: breach of Article 5.3 and 5.5; independence and impartiality of court martial: breach of Article 6.1
18 February 1999	Matthews	Exclusion of Gibraltar from European parliamentary elections: breach of Article 3, Protocol 1
18 February 1999	Cable and others	Independence and impartiality of courts martial: Breach of Article 6.1
22 July 1999	Scarth	Lack of public hearing in arbitration proceedings: breach of Article 6.1
27 September 1999	Lustig-Prean and Beckett	Dismissal of homosexuals from armed forces following investigation into private life: breach of Article 8
27 September 1999	Smith and Grady	Dismissal of homosexuals from armed forces following investigation into private life: breach of Article 8; degrading treatment: no breach of Article 3; availability of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
29 September 1999	Moore and Gordon	Independence and impartiality of courts martial: breach of Article 6.1
29 September 1999	Smith and Ford	Independence and impartiality of courts martial: breach of Article 6.1
12 October 1999	Perks and others	Detention for non-payment of community charge: no breach of Article 5.1; unavailability of legal aid for proceedings re. non-payment: breach of Article 6.3 (c)
9 November 1999	Crossland	Unavailability of widows' allowance to widowers (Article 14): friendly settlement

Date	Party	Details of Case
25 November 1999	Hashman and Harrup	Binding over to good behaviour – conduct <i>contra bonos mores</i> (treatment of hunt saboteurs): breach of Article 10
30 November 1999	Faulkner	Unavailability of legal aid for civil proceedings in Guernsey (Article 6.1) [friendly settlement]: struck off list
16 December 1999	Thompson and Venables	Trial of children for murder in adult court: no breach of Article 3; detention of convicted child: no breach of Article 5.1(a); no review of continuing lawfulness of detention: breach of Article 5.4; child on trial in adult court and Executive fixing of minimum detention period: breach of Article 6.1
28 January 2000	McGinley and Egan	Revision request: revision rejected
8 February 2000	Caballero	Lack of power of judge to order release on bail: breach of Articles 5.3 and 5.5
8 February 2000	McGonnell	Independence and impartiality of the Bailiff in Guernsey in proceedings on refusal of planning application for change of use: breach of Article 6.1
16 February 2000	Rowe and Davis; Jasper; Fitt	Non-disclosure of material by prosecution on grounds of public interest immunity: breach of Article 6.1 for Rowe and Davis. No breach of Article 6.1 for Jasper and Fitt
14 March 2000	Stephen Jordan	Independence of military officer: breach of Articles 5.3 and 5.5
21 March 2000	MC and others	Detention for non-payment of community charge (Article 5.1); unavailability of legal aid (Article 6.3(c)): struck off list
28 March 2000	Curley	Absence of court review of detention after expiry of tariff: breach of Article 5.4; absence of right to compensation: breach of Article 5.5. No breach of Article 3
30 March 2000	J.T.	Respect for private life of involuntary psychiatric detainee: struck off list [friendly settlement]
4 April 2000	Paul Walsh	Delay in review of lawfulness of continued detention: struck off list [friendly settlement]
25 April 2000	Cornwell	Unavailability of widows' allowance to widowers (Article 14): struck off list [friendly settlement]
25 April 2000	Leary	Unavailability of widows' allowance to widowers (Article 14). Struck off list [friendly settlement]
2 May 2000	Condron	Drawing of adverse inferences by jury from accused's failure to answer police questions: breach of Article 6.1
9 May 2000	Sander	Alleged racial prejudice of jurors: breach of Article 6.1
12 May 2000	Khan	Absence of legal basis for interception of conversation by listening device on private property: breach of Article 8. Use in criminal proceedings of evidence obtained in breach of Article 8: no breach of Article 6.1. Absence of effective remedy in respect of complaint about interception of conversation: breach of Article 13
6 June 2000	Averill	Drawing adverse inferences from accused's silence: no breach of Article 6.1 and 6.2. Denial of access to lawyer: breach of Articles 6.1 and 6.3(c)
6 June 2000	Magee	Denial of access to a lawyer during initial stages of detention: breach of Articles 6.1 and 6.3(c). Alleged discrimination between detainees: no breach of Article 14
6 June 2000	Downing	Absence of court review of detention after expiry of tariff: struck off list (friendly settlement)
20 June 2000	Foxley	Redirection of bankrupt's mail to the trustee in bankruptcy: breach of Article 8
31 July 2000	A.D.T.	Conviction for gross indecency between men: breach of Article 8
19 September 2000	I.J.L., G.M.R. and A.K.P.	Use at trial of statements made under threat of sanction to inspectors investigating company takeover: breach of Article 6.1. Alleged improper collusion between inspectors: no breach of Article 6.1. Non-disclosure of material by prosecution: no breach of Article 6.1. Length of criminal proceedings: no breach of Art 6.1

Date	Party	Details of Case
19 September 2000	Glaser	Enforcement in Scotland of contact order of English court granting father access to children: no breach of Article 8. Length and fairness of civil proceedings: no breach of Article 6.1. Alleged failure of courts to respect parent's freedom of religion in child access proceedings: no breach of Article 9
21 September 2000	Howarth	Length of criminal proceedings: breach of Article 6.1; alleged adverse effect of delay in proceedings: no breach of Article 3
26 September 2000	Oldham	Two-year period between reviews of detention after recall to prison: breach of Article 5.4
10 October 2000	McDaid and others	Independence and impartiality of Court-martial (Article 6.1.): struck off list (arrangement)
7 November 2000	Kingsley	Impartiality of Gaming Board and scope of judicial review: breach of Article 6.1
21 December 2000	Varey	Refusal of planning permission for gypsies for residential caravan on land owned by them (Arts. 8 and 14): struck off list (friendly settlement)

2 2001 – 2014

Date	Party	Details of Case
18 January 2001	Chapman	Refusal of planning permission for gypsy for residential caravan on land owned by her; scope of court review of refusal of planning permission; alleged discrimination: no breach
18 January 2001	Beard	Refusal of planning permission for gypsies for residential caravan on land owned by them (Article 8) and alleged discrimination (Article 14): no breach
18 January 2001	Coster	Refusal of planning permission for gypsies for residential caravan on land owned by them; alleged interference with education of gypsy children (Article 2 of Prot. 1); alleged discrimination (Article 14): no breach
18 January 2001	Lee	Refusal of planning permission for gypsies for residential caravan on land owned by him; alleged interference with education of gypsy children; alleged discrimination: no breach
18 January 2001	Jane Smith	Refusal of planning permission for gypsies for residential caravan on land owned by her; alleged interference with education of gypsy children; alleged discrimination: no breach
6 February 2001	Wilkinson and Allen	Independence and impartiality of courts martial: breach of Article 6.1
6 February 2001	Bensaid	Inhuman treatment; threatened expulsion of schizophrenic to Algeria: no breach of Articles 3, 8 or 13
6 March 2001	Hilal	Threatened expulsion to Tanzania: breach of Article 3. Availability of effective remedy: no breach of Article 13
27 March 2001	Sutherland	Difference in age of consent for homosexual and heterosexual relations (Article 14+8): struck off list
3 April 2001	Keenan	Inhuman and degrading treatment; prisoner's suicide: no breach of Article 2. Treatment of prisoner with history of mental disorder: breach of Article 3. Lack of effective remedy, breach of Article 13
24 April 2001	B. and P.	Absence of public hearing in child custody proceedings and no public pronouncement of judgment in child custody proceedings: no breach of Article 6.1
4 May 2001	Hugh Jordan	Effectiveness of investigation into shooting by soldiers: breach of Article 2. Alleged shoot to kill policy: no breach of Article 6.1. Alleged discrimination against Catholics: no breach of Article 14. Effective remedy: no breach of

Date	Party	Details of Case
		Article 13
4 May 2001	McKerr	Effectiveness of investigation into shooting by soldiers: Breach of Article 2. Alleged discrimination against Catholics: no breach. Effective remedy: no breach of Article 13
4 May 2001	Shanaghan	Effectiveness of investigation into shooting by soldiers: breach of Article 2. Alleged discrimination against Catholics: no breach of Article 14. Effective remedy: no breach of Article 13
4 May 2001	Kelly and others	Effectiveness of investigation into shooting by soldiers: breach of Article 2. Alleged shoot to kill policy: no breach of Article 6.1. Alleged discrimination against Catholics: no breach of Article 14. Effective remedy: no breach of Article 13
10 May 2001	Z and others	Failure of social services to remove children from parents known to be neglecting them: breach of Article 3. Access to court (striking out claims against local authority on grounds that no duty of care in exercising statutory powers in relation to child care): no breach of Article 6.1. Lack of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
10 May 2001	T.P. and K.M.	Failure of social services to involve a parent in decisions on care of child following removal of child due to suspected sexual abuse: breach of Article 8. Access to court (striking out of claims against local authority on ground that no duty of care in exercising statutory powers in relation to child care): no breach of Article 6.1. Lack of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
5 June 2001	Mills	Independence and impartiality of court martial: breach of Article 6.1
19 June 2001	S.B.C.	Lack of power of judge to order release on bail: breach of Article 5.3. Absence of right to compensation: breach of Article 5.5. Alleged lack of effective remedy: no breach of Article 13
19 June 2001	Atlan	Non-disclosure of material by prosecution on grounds of public interest immunity: breach of Article 6.1
5 July 2001	Phillips	Confiscation following conviction on basis of presumption that assets acquired through drug trafficking: no breach of Article 6.2 (not applicable). Fairness of application of statutory presumption that assets acquired through drug trafficking: no breach of Article 6.1. Confiscation of assets acquired through drug trafficking: no breach of Article 1 of Prot. 1
10 July 2001	Price	Conditions of detention of seriously handicapped person were degrading treatment: breach of Article 3
24 July 2001	Hirst	Length of time between periodic reviews of discretionary life sentence: breach of Article 5.4
25 September 2001	P.G. and J.H.	Absence of legal basis for installing covert listening device in private property; absence of legal basis for covert recording of voice samples at police station: breach of Article 8. Acquisition by police of information on use of private telephone: no breach of Article 8. Non-disclosure of material by prosecution on grounds of public interest immunity: no breach of Article 6.1. Use in criminal proceedings of evidence obtained in breach of Article 8: no breach of Article 6.1. Absence of effective remedy regarding complaints about use of covert listening devices: breach of Article 13
2 October 2001	Hatton and others	Interference with right to respect for private and family lives and the home (from aircraft noise, causing sleep disturbance): breach of Articles 8 and 13
2 October 2001	Duyonov and others	Unavailability of legal aid in Gibraltar for appeal to Privy Council (Article 6.1): struck off list (friendly settlement)
16 October 2001	O'Hara	Arrest allegedly without reasonable suspicion: no breach of Article 5.1(c). Failure to bring detainee promptly before judge: breach of Article 5.3. Absence of right to compensation: breach of Article 5.5

Date	Party	Details of Case
16 October 2001	Brennan	Deferral of access to lawyer following arrest and use at trial of admissions made to police in absence of lawyer: no breach of Articles 6.1 and 3(c). Police supervision of detainee's consultation with lawyer: breach of Articles 6.1 and 3(c)
30 October 2001	Devlin	Access to court (issuing of national security certificate precluding operation of legislation on non-discrimination in employment): breach of Article 6.1
21 November 2001	Al-Adsani	Striking out of claim for damages against foreign government in respect of alleged torture on grounds of State immunity: no breach of Article 3. Access to court (striking out claim on grounds of State immunity): no breach of Article 6.
21 November 2001	Fogarty	Access to court (State immunity bar on claim of sex discrimination in respect of refusal of employment by foreign embassy): no breach of Article 6.1. Alleged sex discrimination: no breach of Articles 14 and 6
19 December 2001	C.G.	Alleged unfairness of trial due to frequent interruptions by judge: no breach of Article 6.1
29 January 2002	Fielding	Unavailability of widows' allowances to widowers (Article 14): struck off list (friendly settlement)
26 February 2002	Morris	Independence and impartiality of court martial: breach of Article 6.1. Specific complaints about fairness of court martial: no breach of Article 6.1. Representation of accused at court martial: no breach of Article 6.3(c)
12 March 2002	Sawden	Unavailability of widows' allowances to widowers (Article 14): struck off list (friendly settlement)
14 March 2002	Paul and Audrey Edwards	Killing of detainee by mentally ill cell-mate and lack of effective investigation: breach of Article 2. Lack of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
19 March 2002	Devenney	Access to court (issuing national security certificate precluding operation of legislation on non-discrimination in employment): breach of Article 6.1
26 March 2002	Loffelman	Unavailability of widows' allowance to widowers : struck off list (friendly settlement)
29 April 2002	Pretty	Refusal to give advance undertaking not to prosecute husband for assisting wife to commit suicide: no breach of Articles 2, 3, 8 and 9. Alleged discrimination against those physically incapable of committing suicide: no breach of Article 14
7 May 2002	McVicar	Unavailability of legal aid for defamation actions; exclusion of evidence and requirement that defendant prove allegations: no breach of Articles 6.1 and 10
21 May 2002	Downie	Unavailability of widows' allowance to widowers: struck off list (friendly settlement)
28 May 2002	McShane	Effectiveness of investigation into death of applicant's husband as a result of actions of the security forces during a riot: breach of Article 2. Alleged deprivation of right to fair trial: no breach of Article 6.1. Alleged discrimination: no breach of Article 14. Alleged lack of effective remedy: no breach of Article 13. Failure to comply with obligations under Article 34
28 May 2002	Stafford	Continued detention following expiry of prison sentence, on basis of mandatory life sentence where life licence had been revoked: breach of Article 5.1(a). Absence of review of lawfulness of continuing detention on basis of mandatory life sentence: breach of Article 5.4
28 May 2002	Kingsley [referral case]	Impartiality of Gaming Board and scope of judicial review: breach of Article 6.1

Date	Party	Details of Case
4 June 2002	William Faulkner	Interference with prisoner's correspondence: breach of Article 8
11 June 2002	Willis	Unavailability of widows' allowances to widower: breach of Article 14 and Article 1 of Prot. 1. Unavailability of widow's pension to widower: no breach of Article 14 and Article 1 of Prot. 1. Effective remedy: no breach of Article 13
2 July 2002	Wilson and National Union of Journalists and others	Offering of incentives to employees to renounce right to representation by trade union: breach of Article 11
11 July 2002	I.	Lack of legal recognition of transsexual: breach of Article 8. Impossibility for transsexual to marry: breach of Article 12
11 July 2002	Christine Goodwin	Lack of legal recognition of transsexual: breach of Article 8. Impossibility for transsexual to marry: breach of Article 12. Effective remedy: no breach of Article 13
15 July 2002	Michael Matthews	Different age requirements for men and women regarding entitlement to elderly person's travel permit (Article 14 + Article 1 of Prot. 1): struck off list (friendly settlement)
15 July 2002	Ezeh and Connors	Refusal to allow convicted prisoners to be legally represented in prison disciplinary proceedings: breach of Article 6.3(c)
16 July 2002	P., C. and S.	Absence of legal representation in proceedings concerning child care: breach of Article 6.1. Taking of child into care at birth on emergency basis: breach of Article 8. Procedures concerning care and freeing for adoption orders: breach of Article 8
16 July 2002	Armstrong	Absence of legal basis for covert audio surveillance by the police: breach of Article 8. Absence of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
16 July 2002	Davies	Length of proceedings concerning disqualification of company director: no breach of Article 6.1
24 September 2002	Nerva and others	Employer's inclusion of waiters' tips in minimum wage: no breach of Article 1 of Prot. 1. Alleged discrimination against waiters: no breach of Article 14 and Article 1 of Prot. 1
24 September 2002	M.G.	Refusal of access to records of time spent as child in public care: breach of Article 8
24 September 2002	Cuscani	Failure to provide interpreter for hearing on sentencing: breach of Article 6.1 and 6.3(e)
26 September 2002	Benjamin and Wilson	Absence of right to review of lawfulness of detention by body with power to order release: breach of Article 5.4
1 October 2002	Rice	Unavailability of widows' allowances to widower: struck off list (Friendly settlement)
8 October 2002	Beckles	Drawing of adverse inferences by a jury from accused's failure to answer police questions: breach of Article 6.1
10 October 2002	D.P. and J.C.	Alleged failure of social services to protect children from sexual abuse: no breach of Article 3 + 8. Access to court (striking out claims against local authority on ground that no duty of care in exercising statutory powers in relation to child care): no breach of Article 6.1. Lack of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
15 October 2002	Somjee	Length of several sets of proceedings relating to employment: breach of Article 6.1
22 October 2002	Foley	Length of civil proceedings: breach of Article 6.1
22 October 2002	Perkins and R	Dismissal of homosexuals from armed forces following investigation into private life: breach of Article 8
22 October 2002	Taylor-Sabori	Absence of legal basis for interception by police of pager messages sent via private communications system: breach of Article 8. Lack of effective remedy: breach of Article 13

Date	Party	Details of Case
22 October 2002	Beck, Copp and Bazeley	Dismissal of homosexuals from armed forces following investigation into private life: breach of Article 8. Degrading treatment: no breach of Article 3. Availability of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
5 November 2002	Allan	Absence of legal basis for covert recording of remand prisoner at police station: breach of Article 8. Use in criminal proceedings of evidence obtained by police informer put in suspect's cell: breach of Article 6.1. Absence of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
26 November 2002	E. and others	Failure of social services to protect children from sexual and physical abuse by mother's partner: breach of Article 3. Lack of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
10 December 2002	Stephen Jordan (no.2)	Length of court martial proceedings: breach of Article 6.1
10 December 2002	Waite	Lack of oral hearing in proceedings for review of lawfulness of detention on recall to prison following revocation of life licence: breach of Article 5.4. Lawfulness of detention following revocation of life licence: no breach of Article 5.1(a). Absence of right to compensation: breach of Article 5.5. Alleged discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation: no breach of Article 14
17 December 2002	A.	Access to court (Parliamentary immunity attaching to statements made by Member of Parliament in parliamentary debate): no breach of Article 6.1 Unavailability of legal aid for defamation actions: no breach of Article 6.1. Alleged infringement of respect for private life: no breach of Article 8. Alleged discrimination: no breach of Articles 14 and 6. Alleged lack of effective remedy: no breach of Article 13
17 December 2002	Mitchell and Holloway	Length of civil proceedings: breach of Article 6.1
16 January 2003	Obasa	Length of proceedings relating to discrimination in employment: breach of Article 6.1
28 January 2003	Peck	Disclosure to public of CCTV images recorded in a public place: breach of Article 8. Lack of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
20 February 2003	Hutchison Reid	Detention on basis of untreatable mental disorder: no breach of Article 5.1(e). Burden of proof on detainee to show absence of mental disorder requiring continued detention and speed of review of lawfulness of continuing detention on basis of mental disorder: breach of Article 5.4
8 April 2003	Atkinson	Unavailability of widows' allowances to widower: struck off list (friendly settlement)
29 April 2003	McGlinchey and others	Adequacy of medical care provided by prison authorities to heroin addict suffering withdrawal symptoms: breach of Article 3. Lack of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
6 May 2003	Appleby and others	Refusal of permission to solicit signatures for petition in privately owned shopping mall: no breach of Article 10. Refusal of permission to meet in a privately-owned shopping mall to solicit signatures for petition: no breach of Article 11. Alleged lack of effective remedy: no breach of Article 13
27 May 2003	Hewitson	Absence of legal basis for installation of listening device on private property: breach of Article 8
12 June 2003	Easterbrook	Fixing of tariff by the Secretary of State after lengthy delay: breach of Article 6.1
12 June 2003	Chalkley	Absence of legal basis for interception of conversation by means of listening device on private property: Breach of Article 8. Absence of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
24 June 2003	Stretch	Denial of option to extend lease from local authority, on ground that the granting of the option was ultra vires: breach of Article 1 of Prot. 1

Date	Party	Details of Case
24 June 2003	Dowsett	Non-disclosure of material by prosecution: breach of Article 6.1
1 July 2003	Finucane	Effectiveness of investigation into shooting allegedly carried out with collusion of security forces: breach of Article 2
8 July 2003	Hatton and others (referral case)	Noise nuisance from night flights: no breach of Article 8. Scope of judicial review: breach of Article 13
17 July 2003	Mellors	Length of criminal proceedings, in particular appeal proceedings: breach of Article 6.1
17 July 2003	Perry	Covert filming of suspect at police station for identification purposes: breach of Article 8
22 July 2003	Edwards and Lewis	Non-disclosure by prosecution on grounds of public interest immunity of material potentially relevant to defence of entrapment: breach of Article 6.1
29 July 2003	Price and Lowe	Length of civil proceedings: breach of Article 6.1
29 July 2003	Z.W.	Alleged failure of social services to protect children from sexual abuse by foster parents and lack of effective remedy (Arts. 3 and 13): struck off list (friendly settlement)
29 July 2003	Brown	Dismissal of homosexual from the armed forces following investigation into private life; availability of effective remedy; alleged discrimination: struck off list (friendly settlement)
7 October 2003	Von Bulow	Absence of review on lawfulness of continued detention on basis of mandatory life sentence after expiry of tariff: breach of Article 5.4
9 October 2003	Ezeh and Connors	Refusal to allow convicted prisoners to be legally represented in prison disciplinary proceedings: breach of Article 6.3(c)
16 October 2003	Wynne (No.2)	Absence of review on lawfulness of continued detention on basis of mandatory life sentence after expiry of tariff: breach of Article 5.4. Absence of right to compensation: breach of Article 5.5
25 November 2003	Lewis	Absence of legal basis for installation of listening device on private property: breach of Article 8. Lack of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
16 December 2003	Cooper	Independence and impartiality of air force court martial: no breach of Article 6.1
16 December 2003	Grievs	Independence and impartiality of navy court martial: breach of Article 6.1
13 January 2004	Owens	British social security legislation discriminated against him on grounds of sex: struck off list (friendly settlement)
10 February 2004	B.B.	Different treatment of homosexuals and heterosexuals over age of consent: breach of Article 14 + 8
19 February 2004	Martin	Covert surveillance of private home by local council: struck off list (friendly settlement)
9 March 2004	Glass	Interference by NHS Trust with right to respect for private life (UK law and practice failed to guarantee physical and moral integrity): breach of Article 8
30 March 2004	Hirst (2)	Ban from voting in parliamentary elections: breach of Protocol 1, Article 3
27 April 2004	Kansal	Defendant forced to make statements that were self-incriminating: breach of Article 6.1
27 April 2004	Hill	No review of continued lawfulness of detention following expiry of tariff; no possibility of compensation: breach of Articles 5.4 and 5.5
27 May 2004	Connors	Eviction of gypsy and family from site : breach of Article 8; no breach of Article 6
15 June 2004	S.C.	Denial of access to participate effectively during hearing: breach of Article 6.1

Date	Party	Details of Case
15 June 2004	G.W.	Denial of access to a fair hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal: breach of Article 6.1
15 June 2004	Le Petit	Denial of fair hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal: breach of Article 6.1
15 June 2004	Thompson	Failure to bring detainee promptly before judge: breach of Article 5.3; absence of right to compensation: breach of Article 5.5; denial of independent and impartial hearing: breach of Article 6.1; Refusal of legal aid for appeal: breach of Article 6.3(c)
20 July 2004	Eastaway	Length of civil proceedings: breach of Article 6.1
5 October 2004	H.L.	Detention in a psychiatric institution as an informal patient in the absence of mental disorder: breach of Article 5.1; absence of review of lawfulness in continuing detention: breach of Article 5.4
26 October 2004	Miller and others	Independence and impartiality of court martial: breach of Article 6.1
27 October 2004	Edwards and Lewis	Denial of access to fair trials as a result of the incitement of offences by agents provocateurs: breach of Article 6.1
16 November 2004	Hooper	Denial of access to a hearing before it imposed a binding over order: breach of Article 6.1 and 3(c)
16 November 2004	King	Length of tax penalty proceedings: breach of Article 6.1
16 November 2004	Massey	Length of criminal proceedings, in particular the investigation, trial and appeal: breach of Article 6.1
16 November 2004	Wood	Interception of covert recordings by police while being held in custody: breach of Article 8; Absence of effective remedy in respect of complaint about interception of conversation: breach of Article 13
1 February 2005	Crowther	Confiscation proceedings took unreasonable length of time: breach of Article 6.1
15 February 2005	Steel and Morris	Unavailability of legal aid for defamation actions: breach of Article 6.1; freedom of expression: breach of Article 10
1 March 2005	Beet and others	Unlawful detention for failure to pay local taxes or court-imposed fines: breach of Article 5.1; denied access to compensation: breach of Article 5.5; unavailability of legal representation and not represented at the hearing; Fogg, Moore, Telfer and Rigby: breach of Article 6.1 and 3(c)
1 March 2005	Lloyd and others	Unlawful detention for failure to pay local taxes or court-imposed fines: breach of Article 5.1; denied access to compensation: breach of Article 5.5; unavailability of legal representation and not represented at the hearing: breach of Article 6.1 and 3(c)
17 March 2005	Bubbins	The State's alleged failure to protect the right to life: no breach of Article 2; the effectiveness of the investigation: no breach of Article 2; availability of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
12 April 2005	Whitfield and others	Independence and impartiality of the adjudicating body: breach of article 6.1; unavailability of legal aid: breach of Article 6.3(c); denied access to compensation: no breach of Article 5 alone or in conjunction with Article 13
17 April 2005	Blackstock	Twenty two month period between review of detention conditions: breach of Article 5.4; subsequent compensation for the above: breach of Article 5.5
21 June 2005	Kolanis	Detention of mental patient: no breach of Article 5.1; absence of review of lawfulness of continuing detention: breach of Article 5.4; subsequent compensation for the above: breach of Article 5.5; Absence of effective remedy: no breach of Article 13
19 July 2005	P.M.	Discrimination against unmarried father: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No. 1; Effective remedy: no breach of Article 13
13 September 2005	B. and L.	Impossibility for father in law and daughter in law to marry: breach of Article 12

Date	Party	Details of Case
4 October 2005	Shannon	Requirement to attend an interview and give information to financial investigators exercising their powers under the Proceeds of Crime (Northern Ireland) Order 1996, and the ensuing prosecution and conviction for failing to attend: breach of Article 6.1
6 October 2005	Hirst	Denied access to full participation in the electoral process: breach of Article 3 of Protocol No.1; discrimination against convicted prisoner: no breach of Article 14; denied right to freedom of expression through voting: no breach of Article 10
19 October 2005	Roche	Denied adequate access to a court as a result of the certificate issued by the Secretary of State under section 10 of the Crown Proceedings Act 1947: no breach of Article 6.1; denied access to a "possession" (a claim in negligence against the MoD) until deprived of it, in an unjustified manner, when the Secretary of State issued the section 10 certificate: no breach of Article 1 of Protocol No. 1; Section 10 of the 1947 Act was discriminatory: no breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 6 and Article 1 of Protocol No.1; lack of effective remedy: no breach of Article 13 in conjunction with Article 6 and Article 1 of Protocol No. 1; failure to provide information regarding tests in Portadown to allay fears linked to private and family life: breach of Article 8; right to receive information: no breach of Article 10
20 October 2005	Yetkinsekerci	Length of proceedings incompatible with the "reasonable time" requirement: breach of Article 6.1
7 March 2006	Yassar Hussain	Refusal by judge for defendant's costs order. Presumption of innocence: breach of Article 6.2
23 May 2006	Grant	Rights of transsexual: lack of legal recognition of her change of gender and the refusal of the Department of Social Security (DSS) to pay her a retirement pension at the age of 60: breach of Article 8; refusal to pay State Pension at 60: no breach of Article 1 of Protocol No.1
20 June 2006	Elahi	Absence of legal basis for a covert listening device on private property to obtain material which was subsequently relied on by the prosecution: breach of Article 8
11 July 2006	Saadi	Detention at the Oakington Reception Centre constituted a "deprivation of liberty": no breach of Article 5.1; detainee unaware as to the reason why he is being deprived of his liberty: breach of Article 5.2
18 July 2006	Keegan	Failure by police to take reasonable and available precautions "necessary in a democratic society": breach of Article 8; lack of effective remedy: breach of Article 13
26 September 2006	Wainwright	Strip and intimate body searches when seeking to visit a relative in prison was highly distressing and constituted degrading treatment: no breach of Article 3. Breach of Article 8; unavailability effective remedy: breach of Article 13
26 September 2006	Blake	Length of court proceedings: breach of Article 6.1
24 October 2006	Martin	Independence and impartiality of tribunal: breach of Article 6.1
14 November 2006	Tsfayo	Hammersmith and Fulham Council Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit Review Board was not an independent and impartial tribunal: breach of Article 6.1
14 November 2006	Hobbs, Richard, Walsh and Green	Non-entitlement to a Widow's Bereavement Tax Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1 (Mr Hobbs, Mr Richard and Mr Walsh); non entitlement to a Widow's Payment and/or Widowed Mothers' Allowance; no breach of breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1 (Mr Green,

Date	Party	Details of Case
		Mr Richard and Mr Walsh); non-entitlement to a Widow's Pension: no breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No. 1 (Mr Richard and Mr Walsh)
12 December 2006	Burden and Burden	Alleged discrimination for the significant liability to inheritance tax exemptions: no breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No. 1
16 January 2007	Bell	Denial of access to a fair hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal: breach of Article 6.1; denied access to legal representation: breach of Article 6.3(c)
16 January 2007	Young	Denial of access to a fair hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal: breach of Article 6.1; denied access to legal representation: breach of Article 6.3(c)
16 January 2007	Black	Denial of access to a fair hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal: breach of Article 6.1; denied access to legal representation: breach of Article 6.3(c)
27 February 2007	Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen (ASLEF)	Expulsion of a member due to membership of the British National Party, a political party which advocated views inimical to its own: breach of Article 11
3 April 2007	Copland	Monitoring activity amounting to an interference with the right to respect for private life and correspondence: breach of Article 8
10 May 2007	Runkee and White	Non-entitlement to a Widow's Payment: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1; non-entitlement to a Widow's Pension: no breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
30 August 2007	J.A. Pye (Oxford) Ltd and J.A. Pye (Oxford) Land Ltd	Disproportionate interference with property rights: no breach of Article 1 of Protocol No.1
2 October 2007	Bhandari	Length of civil proceedings: breach of Article 6.1
9 October 2007	Cross	Non-entitlement to a Widow's Bereavement Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No1
20 November 2007	Gault	Lack of relevant and sufficient reasons for three month detention: breach of Article 5.3
20 November 2007	Woods	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widowed Mother's Allowance or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
20 November 2007	Fallon	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widowed Mother's Allowance or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
20 November 2007	Crilly	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
27 November 2007	Reavey	Lack of independence in the early stages of murder investigation by the Royal Ulster Constabulary (Northern Ireland): breach of Article 2
27 November 2007	Brecknell	Lack of independence in the early stages of murder investigation by the Royal Ulster Constabulary (Northern Ireland): breach of Article 2
27 November 2007	O'Dowd	Lack of independence in the early stages of murder investigation by the Royal Ulster Constabulary (Northern Ireland): breach of Article 2

Date	Party	Details of Case
27 November 2007	McCartney	Lack of independence in the early stages of murder investigation by the Royal Ulster Constabulary (Northern Ireland): breach of Article 2
27 November 2007	McGrath	Lack of independence in the early stages of murder investigation by the Royal Ulster Constabulary (Northern Ireland): breach of Article 2
4 December 2007	Dickson	Refusal of access to artificial insemination facilities: breach of Article 8
8 January 2008	Williams	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widowed Mother's Allowance or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
8 January 2008	Boyle	Lack of independence and impartiality of the applicant's commanding officer in the 12th Regiment of the Royal Artillery: breach of Article 5.3; alleged failure to inform of the reasons for the detention in relation to the period 12 November 1999 to 22 February 2000: no breach of Article 5.3; lack of a factual or legal basis for the applicant's detention in relation to the period 12 November 1999 to 22 February 2000: no breach of Article 5.3
22 January 2008	Higham	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
22 January 2008	Goodwin	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
29 January 2008	Saadi	Detention at the Oakington Reception Centre constituted a "deprivation of liberty": no breach of Article 5.1; detainee unaware as to the reason why he is being deprived of his liberty: breach of Article 5.2
27 March 2008	McNamee	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Payment or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
1 April 2008	Cummins	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Payment or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
1 April 2008	Bond	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widowed Mother's Allowance or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
1 April 2008	Nelson	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widowed Mother's Allowance or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
8 April 2008	Nyanzi	Facing a real and immediate risk of ill-treatment and arbitrary detention if returned to Uganda: no breach of Article 3; removal to Uganda constitutes disproportionate interference with the right to respect for private life: no breach of Article 8
8 April 2008	Szulc	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widowed Mother's Allowance or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1; discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
13 May 2008	McCann	Lack of adequate procedural safeguards: breach of Article 8
20 May 2008	Smith	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance or equivalent: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
20 May 2008	Twizell	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Payment: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
3 June 2008	Deak	Length of proceedings: breach of Article 6.1 (Romania); no breach of Article 6.1 (United Kingdom)

Date	Party	Details of Case
1 July 2008	Liberty and others	The examination, use and storage of intercepted communications constituted an interference: breach of Article 8
8 July 2008	Wakeling	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
8 July 2008	Hubley	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
8 July 2008	Wells	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
17 July 2008	N.A.	Expulsion of Sri Lankan national to Sri Lanka. As young male Tamil, applicant had reasonable grounds to fear persecution, torture and ill-treatment: breach of Article 3
17 July 2008	O'Brien	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
17 July 2008	Harrison	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
17 July 2008	Thomas	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Payment and Widowed Mother's Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
17 July 2008	Ginnifer	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
17 July 2008	Jackson	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Bereavement Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
30 September 2008	R.K. and A.K.	Care order constituted an interference with the right to respect for family life: no breach of Article 8; redress was not available at the relevant time: breach of Article 13
4 December 2008	S. and Marper	Retention of fingerprints, cellular samples and DNA profiles interfered with the right to respect for private life: breach of Article 8
9 December 2008	Shireby	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Payment: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
8 January 2009	Bullen and Soneji	Length of the criminal proceedings had contravened the "reasonable time" requirement: breach of Article 6.1
13 January 2009	Thorne	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Payment and Widowed Mother's Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
20 January 2009	Al-Khawaja and Tahery	Violation of the right to a fair trial and denied the opportunity to examine or have examined a witness against applicant, whose evidence was the sole or decisive evidence in respect of one of the convictions: breach of Article 6.1 in conjunction with Article 6.3(d) in respect of Mr Al-Khawaja; violation of the right to a fair trial and denied the opportunity to examine or have examined a witness against applicant, whose evidence was the sole or decisive evidence in respect of one of the convictions: breach of Article 6.1 in conjunction with Article 6.3(d) in respect of Mr Tahery
3 February 2009	Booth	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widow's Payment: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1

Date	Party	Details of Case
3 February 2009	Turner	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widowed Mother's Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
3 February 2009	Mitchard	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widowed Mother's Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
3 February 2009	Robert Murray	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widowed Mother's Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
3 February 2009	Twomey	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widowed Mother's Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
19 February 2009	A. and others	Extradition to countries of origin with likelihood of inhuman and degrading treatment and punishment. Absence of effective remedy: no breach of Article 3 taken alone or in conjunction with Article 13, in respect of the first, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth and eleventh applicants; detention was unlawful: no breach of Article 5.1 in respect of the second and fourth applicants; detention was unlawful: breach of Article 5.1 in respect of the first, third, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth and eleventh applicants; inability to have lawfulness of detention challenged: breach of Article 5.4 in respect of the first, third, fifth and tenth applicants but no breach of Article 5.4 in respect of the sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth and eleventh applicants; no right to compensation: breach of Article 5.5 in respect of the first, third, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth and eleventh applicants
28 April 2009	Blackgrove	Discrimination on the grounds of sex for refusal to grant Widowed Mother's Allowance: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No.1
2 June 2009	Szuluk	Monitoring of medical correspondence whilst in prison breached right to respect for correspondence and private life: breach of Article 8
27 October 2009	Crompton	Industrial proceedings over redundancy took eleven years to reach their conclusion: breach of Article 6.1; independence and impartiality of the tribunal determining the proceedings: no breach of Article
24 November 2009	Omojudi	Deportation to Nigeria violated right to respect for family and private life: breach of Article 8
15 December 2009	Financial Times Ltd	Decision of the High Court to order applicant to disclose leaked document violated the right to freedom of expression: breach of Article 10
12 January 2010	Gillan and Quinton	The powers of stop and search constituted interferences with their right to respect for private life: breach of Article 8
12 January 2010	Khan A.W.	Deportation to Pakistan violated right to respect for family and private life: breach of Article 8
26 January 2010	Ebanks	Failure of original lawyers to ensure that case was put before the court in the trial proceedings and act in accordance with applicants instructions, and the subsequent failure of the Court of Appeal and the Privy Council to remedy that failure: no breach of Article 6.1 in conjunction with Article 6.3 (c)
9 February 2010	Richard Anderson	Length of the proceedings before the Court of Session challenging the statutory notices was incompatible with the "reasonable time": breach of Article 6.1
2 March 2010	Al-Saadoon and Mufdhi	Through the actions and inaction of the United Kingdom authorities, the applicants have been subjected, since at least May 2006, to the fear of execution by the Iraqi authorities causing the applicants psychological suffering of this nature and degree constituted inhuman treatment: breach of Article 3; unfair trial before the Iraqi High Tribunal: no breach of Article 6; transfer of the applicants out of the United Kingdom's jurisdiction exposed them

Date	Party	Details of Case
		to a serious risk of grave and irreparable harm: breach of Articles 13 and 34
16 March 2010	A.D. and O.D.	Decision to take the second applicant into local authority care violated their rights: breach of Article 8; absence of effective remedy: breach of Article 13 in conjunction with Article 8 in relation to first applicant; absence of effective remedy: no breach of Article 13 in relation to second applicant
23 March 2010	M.A.K. and R.K.	Separation during the ten days that the second applicant was in hospital violated their right to respect for their private and family life: breach of Article 8 in relation to first and second applicant; withdrawal of legal aid deprived second applicant of an effective remedy within the national legal system for the complaint under Article 8: breach of Article 13 in relation to first applicant
30 March 2010	Allen	Not permitted to attend the hearing of the prosecution's appeal against bail: breach of Article 5.4; Deputy District Judge did not "exercise judicial power," as his decision on bail was open to appeal: no breach of Article 5.3
20 April 2010	Adetoro	Unfair trials because of trial judge's misdirection to the jury on drawing of adverse inferences from his refusal to answer questions during police interviews: no breach of Article 6.1.
18 May 2010	Kennedy	Denied effective remedy; alleged interception of applicant's communications: no breach of Articles 8, 6.1 or 13
15 June 2010	S.H.	Government decision to expel Bhutanese national of Nepalese ethnic origin, who was allegedly at risk of persecution in Bhutan: there would be a breach of Article 3 if applicant removed to Bhutan.
13 July 2010	Clift	Continued imprisonment following recommendation of Parole Board that applicant be released on licence violated rights on account of difference in treatment compared with prisoners serving fixed-term sentences of less than 15 years or life sentences: breach of Article 5 in conjunction with Article 14.
21 September 2010	Kay and others	Leases of housing units provided to applicants by charitable housing trust under special scheme terminated by Lambeth B.C. Applicants complained of possession proceedings brought against them and inability to challenge possession orders: breach of Article 8.
21 September 2010	Szypusz	Applicant complained of unfair criminal proceedings, as police officer responsible allowed to remain alone with jury for almost two hours whilst viewing important video evidence: no breach of Article 6.1.
21 September 2010	O'Dowd	Complaint of length of pre-trial detention and refusal of bail in criminal proceedings against applicant, for rape, false imprisonment and indecent assault: no breach of Article 5.3.
28 September 2010	J.M.	Applicant alleged that when setting level of child maintenance she was required to pay, the authorities discriminated against her on basis of sexual orientation: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No. 1.
23 November 2010	Greens and M.T.	Applicants serving prison sentences complain of authorities' refusal to enrol them on electoral register for domestic elections and for elections to European Parliament: breach of Article 3 of Protocol No. 1; no breach of Article 13.
7 December 2010	MacKay and BBC Scotland	Unable to challenge a court order prohibiting reporting on a criminal trial: breach of Article 13 in conjunction with Article 10.
7 December 2010	Seal	Applicant arrested for breach of the peace and removed to hospital under 1983 Mental Health Act, where he was detained and eventually released. Complains about subsequent decision to strike out his civil claim against police for assault and false imprisonment on ground that he had failed to obtain leave to file such a claim, a

Date	Party	Details of Case
		procedural requirement: no breach of Article 6.1.
14 December 2010	O'Donoghue and others	Complaint about existence and application of Certificate of Approval Scheme which requires people subject to immigration control to pay a fee to obtain permission to marry; further complaints regarding not being able to marry except in Anglican church, and about undue interference with private and family life: breach of Article 12, and Article 14 in conjunction with Articles 9 and 12.
11 January 2011	Ali	Applicant complains about ten-month exclusion from school pending completion of police investigation: no breach of Article 2 of Protocol No. 1.
11 January 2011	McKeown	Convicted of terrorism-related offences, applicant complains of unfair trial as courts had not disclosed material evidence to the defence on public interest grounds: no breach of Article 6.1.
18 January 2011	MGN Limited	The Daily Mirror publishing company complained of breach of its freedom of expression rights as a result of the national courts' finding against it for breaching Naomi Campbell's privacy and ordering payment of success fees agreed between Ms Campbell and her lawyers in relation to the privacy proceedings. No breach of Article 10 in respect of breach of confidence; breach of Article 10 in respect of the success fees payable by applicant.
10 May 2011	Mosley	Absence of legal duty on media to notify in advance the subjects of intended publications: no breach of Article 8.
31 May 2011	R. and H.	Freeing order a disproportionate interference with the parents' rights; procedurally improper for a freeing order to be made in advance of an adoption order: no breach of Article 8 and no separate issue arising under Article 6.
31 May 2011	E.G.	Risk of ill-treatment if removed to Sri Lanka: no breach of Article 3 if deported.
28 June 2011	Sufi and Elmi	Risk of ill-treatment if removed to Somalia: breach of Article 3 if deported.
7 July 2011	Al-Jedda	Length of detention of Iraqi civilian by British troops: breach of Article 5.1. [Grand Chamber]
7 July 2011	Al-Skeini and others	Failure to investigate deaths of Iraqi civilians during British security operations in Basrah: breach of Article 2. [Grand Chamber]
19 July 2011	Goggins	Collection and retention of DNA and fingerprints despite acquittal or abandoned criminal proceedings: UK Government admitted breach of Article 8.
13 September 2011	Ashendon and Jones	Refusal to award applicants defence costs after acquittal in criminal proceedings: no breach of Article 6.2.
20 September 2011	A.A.	Removal to Nigeria following conviction and release on licence: breach of Article 8 in the event of deportation.
27 September 2011	Bah	Local authority refusal to prioritise social housing request of Sierra Leonean national: no breach of Article 14 taken in conjunction with Article 8.
22 November 2011	Alder	Ill-treatment in police custody; lack of effective investigation into death: UK Government admitted breach of Articles 2 and 3 in conjunction with Article 14.
15 December 2011	Al-Khawaja and Tahery	Use of hearsay evidence preventing fair trial. Mr. Al-Khawaja: no breach of Article 6.1 read in conjunction with Article 6.3(d); Mr. Tahery: breach of Article 6.1 read in conjunction with Article 6.3(d). [Grand Chamber]
20 December 2011	Minshall	Length of confiscation proceedings following conviction for conspiracy to evade excise duty on alcoholic liquor: breach of Article 6.1.
20 December 2011	Hanif and Khan	Unfair trial due to police officer presence on jury: breach of Article 6.1.
20 December 2011	J.H.	Risk of ill-treatment if removed to Afghanistan: no breach of Article 3 if expelled.

Date	Party	Details of Case
20 December 2011	A. H. Khan	Deportation to Pakistan following history of offending: no breach of Article 8.
17 January 2012	Harkins and Edwards	Risk of death penalty or life imprisonment without parole if extradited to US: no breach of Article 3 in event of extradition.
17 January 2012	Othman (Abu Qatada)	Risk of ill-treatment if deported to Jordan: no breach of Articles 3, 5, or 13. Risk of unfair trial through admission of evidence obtained by torture: breach of Article 6.
17 January 2012	Vintner and others	Life imprisonment without release constituting inhuman and degrading treatment: no breach of Article 3.
14 February 2012	B.	Failure to take account of claimant's learning disability in ordering repayment of benefit following failure to report change in circumstances: no breach of Article 14 read in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol 1.
14 February 2012	Hardy and Maile	Failure to assess marine pollution risk from operation of liquefied natural gas terminals and to disseminate relevant information: no breach of Article 8.
13 March 2012	Y.C.	Failure to order assessment of claimant as sole carer for son and to have regard to all relevant considerations when making placement order: no breach of Article 8.
13 March 2012	Malik	Suspension of applicant from list of doctors authorised to practise in NHS: no breach of Article 1 of Protocol No. 1.
13 March 2012	Reynolds	No effective mechanism for determining civil liability for the death of applicant's son whilst a psychiatric patient in a public care unit: breach of Article 13 in conjunction with Article 2.
15 March 2012	Austin and others	Containment within police cordon during demonstration: no breach of Article 5. [Grand Chamber]
10 April 2012	Babar Ahmad and others	Detention conditions and length of sentence possible in USA constituting ill-treatment if extradited: no breach of Article 3.
10 April 2012	Balogun	Deportation to Nigeria following serious drugs-related convictions: no breach of Article 8.
10 April 2012	Woolley	Enforced default term of imprisonment for failure to pay compensation order: no breach of Article 5.1.
03 May 2012	M.S.	Prolonged police detention of mentally ill applicant without appropriate psychiatric treatment: breach of Article 3; no breach of Article 13.
17 July 2012	Munjaz	Applicant's placement in seclusion at Ashworth Special Hospital: no breach of Article 5; no breach of Article 8.
18 September 2012	James, Wells and Lee	Failure to provide the rehabilitative courses to prisoners necessary for their release: breach of Article 5.1; no breach of Article 5.4.
18 September 2012	Buckland	Upholding of possession order despite applicant's inability to challenge decision: breach of Article 8.
9 October 2012	R.P. and others	Appointment of Official Solicitor to represent mother with learning disabilities in child care proceedings: no breach of Article 6.1.
6 November 2012	Hode and Abdi	Inability of immigrants with limited leave to remain as refugees to be joined by post-flight spouses: breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 8.
6 November 2012	Beggs	Excessive length of appeal proceedings: breach of Article 6.1. [Request for referral to Grand Chamber pending.]
6 November 2012	Redfearn	Obligation to protect employees from discrimination based on political belief or affiliation: breach of Article 11.
13 November 2012	M.M.	Retention of caution on criminal record for life: breach of Article 8. [Request for referral to Grand Chamber pending.]
13 November 2012	C.N.	Ineffective investigation into complaints of domestic servitude owing to absence of specific legislation

Date	Party	Details of Case
		criminalising such treatment: breach of Article 4.
13 November 2012	Van Colle	Fatal shooting of a prosecution witness by accused in theft proceedings: no breach of Articles 2 or 8. [Request for referral to Grand Chamber pending.]
15 January 2013	Eweida and others	Disciplinary measures against employees for wearing religious symbols (cross) at work or refusing to perform duties they considered incompatible with their religious beliefs: breach of Article 9 in respect of first applicant; no breach of Articles 9 or 14 for remaining three applicants.
29 January 2013	Betteridge	Delay in Parole Board's review of applicant's detention after expiry of tariff: breach of Article 5.4.
29 January 2013	S.H.H.	Risk of ill-treatment, linked to applicant's physical disabilities, if removed to Afghanistan: no breach of Article 3.
9 April 2013	Abdi	Duration of detention pending deportation to Somalia: breach of Article 5.1.
9 April 2013	H. and B.	Risk of ill-treatment to former U.N. driver and U.S. forces interpreter if removed to Afghanistan: no breach of Article 3.
16 April 2013	Aswat	Detention conditions and length of sentence possible in USA constituting ill-treatment for mentally ill applicant if extradited: breach of Article 3.
22 April 2013	Animal Defenders International	Ban on television or radio advertising by animal-protection organisation on grounds that its objectives were "wholly or mainly of a political nature": no breach of Article 10. [Grand Chamber]
7 May 2013	Shindler	Restriction on voting rights of non-resident British national: no breach of Article 3 of Protocol 1.
9 July 2013	Vintner and others	Whole life orders without possibility of review constituting inhuman and degrading treatment: breach of Article 3. [Grand Chamber]
12 July 2013	Allen	Refusal of compensation following reversal of criminal conviction: no breach of Article 6.2. [Grand Chamber]
16 July 2013	Collette and Michael Hemsworth	Ineffective investigation into death of relative at the hands of Northern Ireland security forces: breach of Article 2.1.
16 July 2013	McCaughey and others	Ineffective investigation into death of relative at the hands of Northern Ireland security forces: breach of Article 2.1.
22 October 2013	M.H.	Detention on mental health grounds of patient lacking legal capacity to challenge detention: breach of Article 5.4.

Date	Party	Details of Case
14 January 2014	Jones and others	State immunity in civil cases involving torture of UK nationals by Saudi Arabian officials abroad: no breach of Article 6.
4 March 2014	Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	Refusal of full exemption from rates for Mormon temple not open to the general public: no breach of Article 14 in conjunction with Article 9.
8 April 2014	National Union of Rail, Maritime and Transport Workers	Ban on secondary industrial action: no breach of Article 11.
13 May 2014	Paulet	Confiscation of wages: breach of Article 1 of Protocol 1.
20 May 2014	McDonald	Reduction in night-time care for disabled elderly applicant: breach of Article 8 (for part of period claimed).