

# EUROPEAN EXTERNAL ACTION SERVICE



**Crisis Management and  
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## **NOTE**

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**From:** European External Action Service (EEAS)  
**To:** Committee for Civilian Aspects of Crisis Management (CIVCOM)  
**Subject:** Report on Member State replies to a questionnaire on Integrated Police Units, Formed Police Units, national and multinational police expert teams and other civilian "niche" capabilities

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Delegations will find attached a report on Member State replies to the questionnaire on Integrated Police Units, Formed Police Units, national and multinational police expert teams and other civilian "niche" capabilities.

**REPORT ON MEMBER STATE REPLIES TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE  
ON INTEGRATED POLICE UNITS, FORMED POLICE UNITS,  
NATIONAL AND MULTINATIONAL POLICE EXPERT TEAMS  
AND OTHER CIVILIAN "NICHE" CAPABILITIES**

**I. SUMMARY**

This report takes stock of the situation regarding niche capabilities in 2013-2014, based on information supplied by 17 Member States. It offers a snapshot, not an inventory, and is limited in scope to civilian CSDP. In presenting the main points from 17 questionnaires, the report identifies the greatest potential in expert teams (heading C, below) and other niche capabilities (heading D). The report does not identify widespread activity relating to IPU (heading A) and FPU (heading B) beyond that already recognised in the framework of the European Gendarmerie Force (EGF).

**II. CONTEXT OF THIS REPORT**

The initiative to gather information on niche capabilities should be seen in the context of the Council conclusions of 23 July 2012, in which the Council renewed "*its commitment to support sustainable civilian capability development by the Member States, to address capability gaps and ensure that in the future also the required capabilities will be available*". It is a constant challenge for civilian CSDP to ensure that capability shortfalls are identified in a timely manner and addressed appropriately. Previous examples of such shortfalls include finding the specialised police profiles required for EULEX Kosovo and recruiting sufficient numbers of French speaking personnel or qualified experts in the rule of law. More specialised niche capabilities such as expertise in aviation security have also recently been in demand.

In the context of the above Council conclusions, the PSC adopted the multi-annual Civilian Capability Development Plan (CCDP) (doc 12110/12) as "*the lasting framework for CSDP civilian capability development*". The CCDP foresees the establishment of an inventory:

*"An updated inventory of potentially available experts and niche capabilities in Member States should enhance our insight into the real capabilities the Union can currently field and help us direct further action to improve these capabilities where needed. Indeed, maximizing the existing resources is an important objective for the EU."*

In parallel with adoption of the CCDP, the PSC also agreed on Action Lines to guide civilian capability development under CSDP (doc 12111/12). This document gives further details about the intention behind the questionnaire:

*"To establish an inventory of Member States' police elements **not included in the EGF Catalogue** (emphasis added), the EEAS will issue a dedicated questionnaire. This questionnaire will invite Member States to indicate the areas where they are developing highly qualified national expert teams with specific capabilities, in accordance with existing guidelines and concepts for police rapid deployment, to be used to compose Specialised Elements within a CSDP mission, or other so-called "niche" capabilities of other dedicated civilian personnel that may be used for crisis management."*

It should be underlined that work on "niche capabilities" is linked with wider ongoing efforts in civilian CSDP capability development, giving an overview of capabilities existing throughout the Member States of the EU. It also helps in the identification of shortfalls, rational use of scarce resources and improving civil-military synergies. This is in line with the wish of the European Council to improve the generation of civilian capabilities and fully implement the CCDP, including by developing a List of Generic civilian CSDP tasks and finalising the Goalkeeper project.

On 17 September 2013, the EEAS therefore circulated a questionnaire on 'Integrated Police Units, Formed Police Units, national and multinational police expert teams and other civilian "niche" capabilities' (9973/3/13). Member States were invited to reply by the end of 2013. 17 finally did so: CZ, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE and UK.

### III. FINDINGS

#### **A. Existence of police forces compliant with the IPU (Integrated Police Unit) concept**

As recalled in the questionnaire, the characteristics of an IPU were defined in the 'Concept for rapid deployment of police elements in an EU-led substitution mission' (doc. 8508/2/05). The main elements are:

- (a) A structured and existing unit, with its own chain of command, possessing common TTP's (technical tactical procedures), training and availability of logistics;
- (b) Robust, rapidly deployable, flexible and interoperable;
- (c) Suitable for deployment in unstable situations;
- (d) May be placed temporarily under the responsibility of a military authority entrusted with the protection of the population;
- (e) Capable of self-protection in performing standard police operations;
- (f) Able to perform a large spectrum of police functions.

***A.1 Does your Country have Police Units that can be put under (temporary) military command, and/or Teams that can be deployed as part of an IPU in line with 8508/2/05 and that have not been included in the EGF catalogue of capabilities but could, in principle, be put at the disposal of the EU under CSDP?***

It is taken that the seven Member States which contribute to the EGF (ES, FR, LT, NL, PL, PT and RO) have police forces that could fit with the IPU concept. Broadly speaking, however, the units concerned are already included in the EGF catalogue of capabilities. In order to avoid confusion and double-counting, those capabilities listed in the EGF catalogue have not been considered here.

Beyond EGF contributors, only HU indicates that some of its Police Units "can be put under military command without any difficulties" and "can be deployed as part of an international rapid deployment element".

By contrast, eight Member States (CZ, EE, EL, FI, IE, LV, SE and UK) confirm directly that the IPU concept is not applicable to them. It may be supposed that the remaining 13 Member States which did not reply explicitly would also not embrace the IPU concept, meaning that IPUs are not used in the planning of a clear majority of Member States.

***A.2 The IPU Concept provides for a "battalion-size" IPU type A structure. Is this notion still of relevance?***

If a battalion is taken to mean a force of 300-1200, this scale of deployment is judged prohibitive, even by EGF contributors, though some express openness to deployment of company size IPUs.

**B. Formed Police Units (FPUs).**

The characteristics of an FPU, as defined in doc. 8508/2/05, are essentially:

- (a) A police unit with common TTPs, training and availability of operational equipment and weapons, which can be constituted by integrating several smaller sized units, from one or more Member States;
- (b) Rapidly deployable, flexible and interoperable;
- (c) Not necessarily pre-existing, but formed for deployment to a specific theatre outside the EU;
- (d) Not normally deployed to unstable situations, though this may be done with appropriate self-protection capability;
- (e) Cannot be placed under military command;
- (f) Performs executive police tasks as mentioned in the "substitution mission" scenario.

***B.1 Indicate the number of Police Units deployable as FPUs.***

Replies under this heading are presented in table B (in annex).

The following main observations may be made:

The capabilities listed in the table are from ES, IT, PL and RO. Some capabilities are from the police services, not from the gendarmerie.

HU indicated that it was in the process of setting up an FPU. This would be formed of 18 police officers, who could be deployed within 30 days for a maximum of 12 months. Any decision on possible deployment is to be taken case-by-case, based on political and financial considerations.

CZ also indicated that it has a team of 10 policemen within its contribution of police experts to EULEX Kosovo, which participate in the SPU (Special Police Unit), including as its Deputy Head.

It is understood that those Member States contributing to EGF have units that could potentially be deployed as formed police units (FPUs). Since these would already be included in the EGF catalogue of capabilities, however, they have not been considered here.

As under section A, eight Member States (CZ, EE, EL, FI, IE, LV, SE and UK) inform that they do not maintain FPUs which could be deployed beyond their borders.

Further work on FPU capabilities should take account of UN standards and should be compatible with UN FPU concepts<sup>1</sup>. This objective is already clearly set out in the plan of Plan of Action to enhance EU CSDP support to UN peacekeeping (doc. 11216/12, Action F 3).

***B.2 Provide lessons identified with the deployment of Police Units as FPUs in international crisis management conducted by the EU or UN.***

HU highlighted its experience with EUFOR Althea:

*Details on past deployment:*

A platoon size unit was deployed as part of the EUFOR Althea operation between 01 Aug 2005 and 31. Dec 2007. This unit conducted general patrolling, CRC (crowd and riot control) activity, arrest of war criminals, close protection activity, setting up and operating check points.

*Experiences with interoperability with other elements of the mission concerned:*

Cooperation and coordination with other nations' units and with the local law enforcement forces were excellent.

*Experiences with training provided at national and/or international level:*

The pre-deployment course before the mission was effective and useful according to the members of the unit. Several joint trainings were held on the ground in cooperation with other units which increased the interoperability. They also provided trainings for the local forces and other international military units on policing.

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<sup>1</sup> In particular the revised UN policy on FPUs in United Nations Peacekeeping Operations of 1<sup>st</sup> March 2010

RO highlighted its experience with UNMIK and EULEX:

Under UNMIK mandate: to help ensure conditions for a peaceful and normal life for all inhabitants of Kosovo and advance regional stability in the western Balkans: the Mission's mandate included:

- demilitarizing armed groups;
- providing security for return of the displaced and refugees;
- monitoring border;
- facilitating the political process;
- building government capacity

Under EULEX mandate: to assist and support the authorities with the rule of law, namely the judiciary, police and customs services, patrolling public surveillance

- public order
- civil disorder
- riot and crowd control
- escorts
- VIP escorts
- close protection (fixed and mobile)

### **C. National and multinational police expert teams**

According to the Concept for rapid deployment of police elements in an EU-led substitution mission (doc. 8508/2/05), a National Expert Team is:

- (a) A group of police officers pre-established within a Member State;
- (b) Trained and equipped to undertake a specific specialised task or set of tasks;
- (c) Deployable for international crisis management.

***C.1 Indicate the quantity and characteristics of National Police Expert Teams that Member States have developed, or are developing.***

Replies from member states under this heading are presented in table C.1 (in annex).

The following main observations may be made.

10 Member States indicate that they have National Police Expert Teams (NPETs) or individuals available (EL, ES, FR, HU, IT, LT, NL, PL, PT and UK).

These NPETs cover a wide range of expert areas:

- Anti-corruption (UK);
- Aviation patrolling / security (HU, IT);
- Border management / policing (EL, ES, FI, HU, IT, NL);
- Canine units (HU, PT, RO);
- Close protection (EE, HU, NL, RO);
- Coast-guard (ES, HU);
- Community police (ES, PL, UK);
- Counter-narcotics (FR);
- Counter-terrorism (EL, ES, FR, HU, PT, RO);
- CRC (crowd and riot control) public order (EE, HU, LT, PL, PT);
- Criminal investigation (ES, LT, PL, UK);
- Environmental police (ES, PT);
- Forensics, victim identification (EE, ES, FI, FR, HU, IT, LT, LV, NL, UK);
- Juvenile crime (FR, PL).
- Mountain and rescue support (FI, IT, RO);
- Negotiation experts (ES, NL, PT);
- Organised crime (EL, FI, HU);
- Prison security (FI, IT);
- SWAT (EE, FR, LT, NL, PT, RO);
- Traffic police (EE, HU, IT, PT);
- Training (HU, LT, UK);
- War crimes investigation (FI, HU).

Many Member States work with rosters of deployable experts; though they may not be able to deploy big teams, they may consider deploying a small number of experts in a given field. Most national teams can be deployed in English speaking missions. A considerable number of these



teams also speak French, and some have knowledge of other languages (Spanish, German, Russian).

***C.2 Indicate the quantity and characteristics of multinational teams in specific areas of policing deployable under CSDP that Member States coordinate or participate in.***

The replies from IT and ES under this heading are presented in table C.2 (in annex).

**D. Other civilian "niche" capabilities**

Other "niche" capabilities are national or multinational teams deployable to international crisis management missions that consist of *non-police* civilian personnel trained and equipped to undertake a specific specialised task or set of tasks (e.g. advisory teams).

***Indicate the quantity and characteristics of "niche" capabilities that have been developed nationally.***

Replies under this heading are presented in table D.1 (in annex).

The following main observations may be made.

10 Member States (EE, EL, FI, FR, HU, IE, NL, SE and UK) indicate that they have "niche" capabilities available.

Some of the capabilities listed cover areas of recognised shortfalls:

- Mission support (FR, HU, RO, SE);
- ICT (Information and Communications Technology) (EE, IE).

Other capabilities cover areas of concern, with substantial numbers potentially available:

- Customs and smuggling (CZ, EL);
- Gender (IE, NL);
- Healthcare (EE);
- Human rights (NL);

- Rule of Law (CZ, EE, EL, HU);
- Sexually based violence (UK);
- SSR (security sector reform) (FI, SE).

Some capabilities go beyond the CSDP policy area:

- Election management (EE);
- Environment and public health (FR, IE);
- Conflict prevention (HU);
- Cyber security (EE, FI).

Others are not covered by civilian CSDP mandates.

- Mine clearance (EE, IE).

Member States (EE, EL, FR, HU, IE, NL) lean towards operating rosters or pools of individuals with different types of specialist expertise, though some can also raise teams (FI, SE, UK).

*Indicate the quantity and characteristics of multinational teams in specific civilian areas, deployable also under CSDP, which they coordinate or participate in. Please include teams operating under bilateral arrangements or in the external dimension of internal security.*

Replies under this heading are presented in table D.2 (in annex).

It is worth mentioning that the set-up of national or multinational teams, if requested, is welcomed by a number of Member States which can send individual experts.

#### **IV. CONCLUSIONS**

The replies to the questionnaire provide a useful, if incomplete, snapshot of the situation across the EU in 2013-2014. The information gathered does not constitute an inventory. The replies received reflect different levels of detail, and contributions have to a different extent been collated from different ministerial sources. The issues encountered in compiling this report and its annexes highlight the difficulties in the way of achieving an accurate, comprehensive inventory.

Nonetheless, a mapping of civilian capabilities, even partial, creates a sense of the possible range of civilian capabilities. The present work will feed into ongoing efforts on civilian capability development, such as the establishment of a list of civilian CSDP tasks, which is in progress and to be finalised by the end of 2014. Once ready it will indicate what generic tasks could be covered by civilian CSDP. This would help us to link demand and supply, better anticipate gaps, explore synergies, and envisage what future capabilities could be required.

The aim of identifying civilian capabilities is not to establish rosters, but to make best use of Member States' strengths and interests in building specific capabilities, and to ensure the best possible coordination of scarce civilian resources. The replies collected here show that there is scope for further development of expert teams and niche capabilities.

The use of IPU and FPU is not as widespread as was foreseen when the respective concepts were drafted in 2002-2006. Instead, the trend has moved in the direction of deploying individuals rather than units or teams. Currently, it is mainly those Member States contributing to EGF that are likely to deploy IPU and FPU. The EGF catalogue of capabilities therefore provides a useful reference available to all Member States. Cooperation between the EU and EGF, being pursued on its own track, represents a useful resource.

If the need for deployment of bigger teams should arise, this should be considered within the context of ongoing work on rapid and efficient deployment under civilian CSDP.

Given that a number of Member States are developing capabilities in related areas, there is some potential to explore the notion of "functional teams" for the purposes of CSDP. There is certainly scope to explore the development of synergies between Member States. Some areas may be identified where there would be scope for the exchange of best practice:

- where international agreed norms and standards exists (e.g. forensics);
- where shared tactics/techniques are widely accepted (e.g. canine units).

This would make it easier to put together teams *ad hoc* from different nationalities.

As regards the deployment of small numbers of individuals, the experience gained in the use of "visiting experts" to reinforce missions should be taken into account. Gaps identified in this and other contexts should be highlighted, and attempts should be made to remediate possible shortfalls.

## **V. NEXT STEPS**

Preparations for the forthcoming sixth edition of the high-level seminar – on "Facilitating the deployment of civilian personnel for CSDP" – due to be held in Brussels on 10 October 2014, also cover issues raised in this report.

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**MEMBER STATE REPLIES TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE  
ON INTEGRATED POLICE UNITS, NATIONAL AND MULTINATIONAL  
POLICE EXPERT TEAMS AND OTHER CIVILIAN "NICHE" CAPABILITIES**

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## Part I: Integrated Police Units (IPUs) and Formed Police Units (FPUs)

**QUESTIONNAIRE SECTION A: EXISTENCE OF POLICE FORCES COMPLIANT WITH THE IPU CONCEPT**

Table A.1 - General Overview

| Country | Police Units deployable as IPUs  | Number                           | Strength   | Deployable within | Duration of deployment |
|---------|--|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|------------------------|
| HU      | Platoon size police units  |                                  |  |                   |                        |
| NL      | The Royal Netherlands Marechaussee has a maximum of 153 ft deployable in other countries at any given time. This includes possible missions for EUROGENDFOR and EU/UN or other missions. |                                  |  |                   |                        |
| NL      | BE (Crowd Riot Control (CRC), securing ops)  | 4 (1 at a time)                  | 53 pax   | 24 hrs            | 6 months               |
| NL      | Community policing capabilities  | Depends on the size of this unit | Max 40 (part of NLD toolbox of 153 pax in total) | Few weeks         | 6 months               |
| NL      | Intelligence unit  | Depends on the size of this unit | Max 10 (as above)                                | Few weeks         | 6 months               |
| PT      | Teams for deployment as part of an IPU line with the Concept for rapid deployment of police elements.  |                                  |  |                   |                        |
| ES      | The National Police Corps has operational units that can be deployed internationally under military or civil command interchangeably.  |                                  |  | Immediately       |                        |

## QUESTIONNAIRE SECTION B: POLICE UNITS DEPLOYABLE AS FPUS

Table B.1 - General Overview

| Country | Police Units deployable as FPUs  | Number | Strength            | Deployable within | Duration of deployment |
|---------|--|--------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| PL      | Special Police Unit - to be decided on case-by-case bases  | 1      | 115                 | 4 month           | 6 month                |
| HU      | Currently there is no available unit, setting up one is planned for 2014. Afterwards any decision for the eventual deployment of FPU in the framework of a CSDP mission will be taken on a case-by-case basis based on political and financial considerations. | 1      | 18 police officers  | 30 days           | 1 year                 |
| RO      | Police Unit  | 1      | 120                 | 6 month           | 6 month                |
| ES      | National Police Corps: One unit (UPR)  |        | 90 police officers  | Available 72h/7   | Six rotatory months.   |
| ES      | Civil Guard: One unit (SPU-UNMIK-PLATOONS)   |        | 120 police officers | 30 days           | Six months             |



Table B.2 - Information per Unit

| Country | Denomination of Unit  | Description  | Number of sub-units   | Tasks   |
|---------|-----------------------|--|---|---|
| PL      | Special Police Unit   | The main role of the unit is to maintain public and civil order, riot and crowd control function but also is able to perform a large spectrum of police function like: provide assistance for security of personnel involved in mission, perform security tasks as close protection and VIP escorts, patrolling, etc. Unit can adapt their elements to new situations. | Command Element (4 man)<br>Headquarter (1 liaison officer)<br>3 Special Police Platoons (90)<br>Logistic support (20) | to provide command and control<br>Liaison officer<br>3 operational platoons<br><br>to provide logistic support  |
| HU      | Hungarian Riot Police | Platoon size unit  | 3 sections  | Crowd and Riot Control<br>General Policing  |
| RO      | FPU                   | Gendarmerie FPU  | 3 tactical sub-units (gendarmerie platoons) and 1 staff and support sub-unit  | Patrolling, public surveillance, information gathering, public order, civil disorder, riot and crowd control, escorts, VIP escorts, close protection (fixed and mobile) |

Table B.2 - Information per Unit

| Country | Denomination of Unit   | Description   | Number of sub-units  | Tasks  |
|---------|--|---|--|--|
| ES      | Prevention and Reaction Units (UPRs) (National Police Corps) | <p>Uniformed, structured, flexible and versatile units that are deployed in the main cities of Spain. They follow the model of the UIPs but they perform their task in situations of less conflict.</p> <p>1.-They work and are deployed in a structured manner.</p> <p>2.-They must usually be coordinated and collaborate with other police units (forensic, aliens and borders, criminal, etc ...)</p> <p>3. - It is a large police force and of easy relief.</p> <p>4. - Extensive experience out of withstanding the pressure of borderline cities.</p> <p>5. - They receive training and specialized update periodically.</p> | <p>6 sub-units composed by 12 teams. Each unit, depending on the criminality pressure of the city, is composed of various groups. Each group has three subgroups and six teams</p> | They perform tasks of crime prevention, dynamic and static protection, public order and support to other police units. |
| ES      | SPU- UNMIK (Civil Guard)                                     |   | 3 Platoons + 1 Log/support element   | CRC, Patrolling, Judicial Police, traffic control  |
| ES      | SWAT Platoon - MINUSTAH (Civil Guard)                        |   | None   | Security escorts, special police tasks   |

Table B.3. - Information per Sub - Unit

| Country | Sub-unit of ... (indicate to which Unit this sub-unit belongs - please only indicate units referred in Table B.2) | Description  | Tasks   | Deployable in as part of other units y/n |
|---------|---|--|---|--|
| HU      |   | Platoon size unit  | Crowd and Riot Control<br>General Policing  | Yes                                      |
| RO      | FPU sub-unit  | Gendarmerie platoon consisting of 3 groups (10 gendarmes in each group/section)                                  | Patrolling, public surveillance, information gathering, public order, civil disorder, riot and crowd control, escorts, VIP escorts, close protection (fixed and mobile) | No                                       |
| RO      | FPU sub-unit  | Staff and support sub-unit includes logistics, IT, medical support, intelligence, staff officer, liaison officer | Ensure logistical support, medical support, liaison with other FPUs, communication network between FPU members etc.   |  |

Table B.3. - Information per Sub - Unit

| Country | Sub-unit of ... (indicate to which Unit this sub-unit belongs - please only indicate units referred in Table B.2) | Description  | Tasks  | Deployable in as part of other units y/n  |
|---------|---|--|--|---|
| ES      | Prevention and Reaction Units (UPRs)  | Sub-units (groups) that develop their tasks led by a coordinator in morning, evening and night shifts. | <p>According to the Operational Plan that affects that Unit, they perform tasks for crime prevention in response to hotspots, crime rates, risk groups etc.</p> <p>Control of human concentrations, demonstrations and gatherings in public spaces and artistic events.</p> <p>Support to and protection of other police units in confiscations and searches, establishment of security perimeters, etc.</p> <p>Support in static and dynamic protection if required.</p> <p>Gathering information of operational value.</p> | These sub-units (groups/subgroups) can be deployed independently of its unit and can be integrated, if they do not lose their structure, within other police units. |
| ES      | SPU-UNMIK-PLATOONS  |  | CRC, Patrolling, Judicial police, traffic control  |   |

## PART II: "NICHE CAPABILITIES":

## QUESTIONNAIRE SECTION C: NATIONAL AND MULTINATIONAL POLICE EXPERT TEAMS

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function                           | Strength  | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills                      | State of readiness | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| CZ      |                                    | no teams, individual police officers at the moment 21 |                          | as required                          |                    |                        |  |
| PL      | Community police                   | 2 officers  | no                       | English                              | 1-2 month          | one year               |  |
| PL      | C-IED                              | 3 officers  | no                       | English                              | 1-2 month          | one year               |  |
| PL      | Crime intelligence                 | 1 officer   | no                       | English                              | 1-2 month          | one year               |  |
| PL      | Juvenile delinquency               | 1 officer   | no                       | English                              | 1-2 month          | one year               |  |
| PL      | Riot control                       | 1 officer   | no                       | English                              | 1-2 month          | one year               |  |
| EE      | Riot control                       | 1-2 officers  | no                       | English and/or German and/or Russian | 1-2 month          | 6 month maximum        |  |
| EE      | Public order patrol                | 1-2 officers  | no                       | English and/or German and/or Russian | 1-2 month          | 6 month maximum        |  |
| EE      | Forensics police                   | 1-2 officers  | no                       | English and/or German and/or Russian | 1-2 month          | 6 month maximum        |  |
| EE      | Special Weapons and Tactics (SWAT) | 1 officer   | no                       | English and/or German and/or         | 1-2 month          | one year               |  |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function  | Strength     | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills                      | State of readiness | Duration of deployment          | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|---|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|
|         |   |              |                          | Russian                              |                    |                                 |  |
| EE      | Traffic Police  | 1-2 officers | no                       | English and/or German and/or Russian | 1-2 month          | 6 month maximum                 |  |
| EE      | Close protection  | 1-2 officers | no                       | English and/or German and/or Russian | 1-2 month          | 6 month maximum                 |  |
| EE      | Canine units (tracking dogs, patrol dogs)   | 1-2 officers | no                       | English and/or German and/or Russian | 1-2 month          | 6 month maximum                 |  |
| EE      | Victim identification units   | 1-2 officers | no                       | English and/or German and/or Russian | 1-2 month          | 6 month maximum                 |  |
| FR      | Counter terrorism units (SWAT-type specialist unit offering expertise in counter-terrorism and organised crime) | 15           | Yes                      | French / English                     | available          | 0-6 months – extension possible |  |
| FR      | Forensics (crime related, subaquatic and speleo)  | 2            | Yes                      | French / English                     | available          | 0-6 months – extension possible |  |
| FR      | Mission support (finance, logistics, human resources)   | 2            | No                       | French / English                     | available          | 0-6 months – extension possible |  |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function  | Strength                      | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills  | State of readiness | Duration of deployment          | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any)                   |
|---------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| FR      | Juvenile Crime Prevention Units (child/family protection) | 2                             | No                       | French / English | available          | 0-6 months – extension possible |  |
| FR      | C-IED experts (forensic part)                             | 2                             | Yes                      | French / English | available          | 0-6 months – extension possible |  |
| FR      | Environmental and Public Health experts                   | 2                             | Yes                      | French / English | available          | 0-6 months – extension possible |  |
| FR      | Anti-drug experts (prevention)                            | 2                             | No                       | French / English | available          | 0-6 months – extension possible |  |
| FR      | Maritime / River security and policing                    | 2                             | Yes                      | French / English | available          | 0-6 months – extension possible |  |
| FR      | Protection of vital interests                             | 15                            | Yes                      | French / English | available          | 0-6 months – extension possible |  |
| HU      | Forensics police  | 6 officers                    | yes                      | English B1-C1    | 30 days            | Max 1 year                      | One third of the officers could be deployed at the same time |
| HU      | Border Policing   | 41 officers                   | yes                      | English B1-C1    | 30 days            | Max 1 year                      | One third of the officers could be deployed at the same time |
| HU      | Aviation Security   | 1 officer (Aviation Security) | no                       | English C1       | 30 days            | Max 1 year                      |  |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function   | Strength                       | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills | State of readiness | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any)                   |
|---------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| HU      | Maritime policing/<br>coast guard                        | 2 officers (maritime policing) | no                       | English C1      | 30 days            | Max 1 year             |  |
| HU      | War crimes   | 4 officers                     | Yes                      | English C1      | 30 days            | Max 1 year             |  |
| HU      | Criminal Investigation<br>(including Organised<br>Crime) | 59 officers                    | yes                      | English B1-C1   | 30 days            | Max 1 year             | One third of the officers could be deployed at the same time |
| HU      | Criminal Information<br>Gathering and analysis           | 8 officers                     | yes                      | English C1      | 30 days            | Max 1 year             | One third of the officers could be deployed at the same time |
| HU      | Antiterrorist /SWAT                                      | 8 officers                     | yes                      | English B1-C1   | 30 days            | Max 1 year             | One third of the officers could be deployed at the same time |
| HU      | Traffic Police   | 10 officers                    | yes                      | English B1-C1   | 30 days            | Max 1 year             | One third of the officers could be deployed at the same time |
| HU      | Close Protection   | 9 officers                     | yes                      | English B1-C1   | 30 days            | Max 1 year             | One third of the officers could be deployed at the same time |
| HU      | Canine unit  | 2 officers                     | yes                      | English B1-C1   | 30 days            | Max 1 year             |  |
| HU      | Training   | 9 officers                     | yes                      | English C1      | 30 days            | Max 1 year             | One third of the officers could be deployed at the same time |



Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function   | Strength  | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills | State of readiness | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any)                   |
|---------|--|---|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| HU      | Logistic   | 1 officer   | yes                      | English C1      | 30 days            | Max 1 year             |  |
| HU      | Correction   | 3 officers  | yes                      | English B1-C1   | 30 days            | Max 1 year             |  |
| HU      | Public order   | 25 officers   | yes                      | English B1-C1   | 30 days            | Max 1 year             | One third of the officers could be deployed at the same time |
| HU      | Project management   | 4 officers  | yes                      | English C1      | 30 days            | Max 1 year             |  |
| IT      | Traffic Police monitoring  | National Police (1 Senior Officer, 2 Inspectors, 1 Warrant Officer) | YES                      | English         | Ready in 15 days   | 1 week                 |  |
| IT      | Aerial Search and Rescue   | National Police   | YES                      | English         | TBD                | TBD                    |  |
| IT      | Aerial Border Patrolling   | National Police   | YES                      | English         | TBD                | TBD                    |  |
| IT      | Aerial Video/Images Capturing; Aerial Video/Images Broadcasting; Aerial Video/Images recording | National Police   | Yes                      | English         | TBD                | TBD                    |  |
| IT      | Team D.V.I (Disaster Victims Identification)   | 150 National Police Officers  | Yes                      | French          | Immediate          | 15/20 days             |  |
| IT      | Forensics police   | 10 carabinieri  | YES                      | YES             | 30 DAYS            | 6 MONTHS               |  |
| IT      | Police Prison  | 158 (Task Force)  | NO                       | ENGLISH         | 60 DAYS            | MAX 3 YEARS EACH       |  |
| IT      | Criminal Police for transnational investigation and  |   |                          | ENGLISH         |                    |                        |  |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function                                      | Strength  | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills  | State of readiness | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|---|-----------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
|         | analysis                                      |           |                          |                  |                    |                        |  |
| LV      | Forensics: dactyloscopic investigation        | 3 experts |                          | English, Russian |                    | tbd                    |  |
| LV      | Forensics: chemical investigation             | 2 experts |                          | English, Russian |                    | tbd                    |  |
| LV      | Forensics: vehicle investigation              | 2 experts |                          | English, Russian |                    | tbd                    |  |
| LV      | Training                                      | 5 experts |                          | English, Russian |                    | tbd                    |  |
| LT      | Public order police                           | 14        | no                       | English          | 30 days            | 12 month               |  |
| LT      | Criminal police                               | 26        | no                       | English          | 30 days            | 12 month               |  |
| LT      | International cooperation                     | 22        | no                       | English          | 30 days            | 12 month               |  |
| LT      | Police management                             | 19        | no                       | English          | 30 days            | 12 month               |  |
| LT      | SWAT  | 1         | no                       | English          | 30 days            | 12 month               |  |
| LT      | Forensic investigation                        | 5         | no                       | English          | 30 days            | 12 month               |  |
| LT      | Police training                               | 3         | no                       | English          | 30 days            | 12 month               |  |
| PT      | Riot and crowd controlSWATunits               | 50        | yes                      | English/French   | 30                 | 1 year                 |  |
| PT      | Security police and close personal protection | 30        | yes                      | English/French   | 30                 | 1 year                 |  |
| PT      | Anti-terrorist forces                         | 10        | yes                      | English/French   | 30                 | 1 year                 |  |
| PT      | Negotiation experts                           | 5         | Yes                      | English/French   | 30                 | 1 year                 |  |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function  | Strength                        | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills | State of readiness | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| PT      | Explosives protection and destruction (Explosives and Ordnance (EOD) teams) | 5                               | Yes                      | English/French  | 30                 | 1 year                 |  |
| PT      | Criminal investigation  | 50                              | Yes                      | English/French  | 30                 | 1 year                 |  |
| PT      | Criminal Information Gathering and analysis                                 | 50                              | Yes                      | English/French  | 30                 | 1 year                 |  |
| PT      | Traffic Police (control and surveillance)                                   | 50                              | Yes                      | English/French  | 30                 | 1 year                 |  |
| PT      | Traffic Police (control and surveillance)                                   | 50                              | Yes                      | English/French  | 30                 | 1 year                 |  |
| PT      | Environmental police  | 10                              | Yes                      | English/French  | 30                 | 1 year                 |  |
| PT      | K 9 Units   | 10                              | Yes                      | English/French  | 30                 | 1 year                 |  |
| RO      | Antiterrorist /SWAT   | 5 teams (5 gendarmes each team) | Yes                      | English         | 6 months           | 6 months               |  |
| RO      | Close protection  | 3 teams (5 gendarmes each team) | Yes                      | English         | 6 months           | 6 months               |  |
| RO      | Canine units for patrolling   | 10 handler and dog teams        | No                       | English         | 6 months           | 6 months               |  |
| RO      | Canine units for pursuing   | 10 handler and dog teams        | No                       | English         | 6 months           | 6 months               |  |
| RO      | Canine units for intervention and solving conflicts                         | 20 handler and dog teams        | No                       | English         | 6 months           | 6 months               |  |
| RO      | Canine units for mountain resque  | 5 handler and dog teams         | No                       | English         | 6 months           | 6 months               |  |
| RO      | Canine units for explosive detection  | 7 handler and dog teams         | No                       | English         | 6 months           | 6 months               |  |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function   | Strength     | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills | State of readiness | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|--|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| RO      | Mountain units, specialized for mountain rescue (ski, alpinism, first aid), intervention with helicopter, underground interventions, actions for searching, rescuing, evacuation | 50 gendarmes | Yes                      | English         | 6 months           | 6 months               |  |
| RO      | Mission support (finance and procurement)  | 3 gendarmes  | No                       | English         | 6 months           | 6 months               |  |
| RO      | Planning   | 1 gendarme   | No                       | English         | 6 months           | 6 months               |  |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function  | Strength   | Spec. equipment (yes/no)  | Language skills  | State of readiness | Duration of deployment    | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any)        |
|---------|---|--|---|--|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| ES      | Forensic police and Victim identification units (National Police Corps) | One Team- 6 police officers<br>Extensive experience in large-scale disasters. A specialized unit in three areas: training, technical site inspections and identification.<br>There is a pre-established Unit for international deployments that also relies on the more than two thousand specialist police officers deployed throughout the national territory.<br>They are supported by five laboratories of DNA, in addition to its fixed and mobile analysis laboratories. | They have the most advanced systems and specialized equipment which would form part of the team when deployed | There are staff members with a proficiency level of Spanish, English and French. | Available 24/7     | 3 rotatory month periods. | There is an action protocol for rapid deployment. |
| ES      | Forensic Police (Civil Guard)   | 2 Teams 4-6 police officers  | Yes   | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |
| ES      | Victims Identification  | 2 Teams 4-6 police officers  |   | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function   | Strength  | Spec. equipment (yes/no)  | Language skills  | State of readiness | Duration of deployment    | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any)        |
|---------|--|---|---|--|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| ES      | Antiterrorist/SWAT (Special Weapons and tactics) National Police Corps | One Team- 6 police officers. Special units that are divided into two levels of difficulty: the high-risk (GEO) and medium risk (GOE). Commonly used in international deployments. Specialized groups in operations both on land and on the high seas. This unit has specialists in weapons, explosives, underwater operations, close protection, etc. | They have the most advanced systems and specialized equipment which would form part of the team when deployed | There are staff members with a proficiency level of Spanish, English and French. | Available 24/7     | 3 rotatory month periods. | There is an action protocol for rapid deployment. |
| ES      | SWAT (Civil Guard)   | 2 teams, 11 police officers each.   | Yes   | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |
| ES      | Negotiation experts (National Police Corps)                            | One Team- 3 police officers. Structured and pre-established groups. Protocols of action and coordination. Commonly used at national and international level.  |   | There are staff members with a proficiency level of Spanish, English and French. | Available 24/7     | 3 rotatory month periods. | There is an action protocol for rapid deployment. |
| ES      | Negotiations experts (Civil Guard)                                     | 1 team, 2 police officers   | Yes   | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 1 to 6 months             |   |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function                                       | Strength  | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills  | State of readiness | Duration of deployment    | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|--|---|--------------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------|--|
| ES      | Criminal Investigation (National Police Corps) | One Team- 6 police officers. Specialized units by crime branches (violent crime, organized crime, money laundering, financial and property crime, terrorism) UDYCO, UDEV, UDEF, UCRIF etc. All of them have a central structure and proportionally identical structures at national level. All of them accustomed to international collaboration. |                          | There are staff members with a proficiency level of Spanish, English and French. | Available 24/7     | 3 rotatory month periods. |  |
| ES      | Criminal Investigation (Civil Guard)           | 2 Teams, 4 police officers each   | Yes                      | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |  |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function                                | Strength  | Spec. equipment (yes/no)  | Language skills  | State of readiness | Duration of deployment    | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any)        |
|---------|---|---|---|--|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| ES      | Border policing (National Police Corps) | One Team- 6 police officers. The CNP relies on specialized and structured groups of support in aliens and border management stationed in Madrid and with national and international competition in and out of the EU. Besides, there are more than thirty police experts who usually work with FRONTEX. The CNP has also a Unit specialized in procedures of aliens' expulsion at national and international level (UCER). Accustomed to be coordinated with other European police forces in the joint implementations of expulsions. | They have the most advanced systems and specialized equipment which would form part of the team when deployed | There are staff members with a proficiency level of Spanish, English and French. | Available 24/7     | 3 rotatory month periods. | There is an action protocol for rapid deployment. |
| ES      | Border Guards (Civil Guard)             | 4 Teams, 2-5 police officers each   | Yes   | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |
| ES      | Traffic Police (Civil Guard)            | 4 teams, 4 police officers each   | Yes   | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |
| ES      | Diving Team (Civil Guard)               | 2 teams, 4 police officers each   | Yes   | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |



Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function  | Strength  | Spec. equipment (yes/no)   | Language skills  | State of readiness | Duration of deployment    | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any)        |
|---------|---|---|--|--|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| ES      | Criminal Information gathering and analysis (National Police Corps) | One Team- 3 police officers. The Central Unit of Criminal Intelligence and its sub-units at provincial and territorial level (UTI and UPI) collects, coordinates and analyzes all police investigations of the CNP at national and international level. |  | There are staff members with a proficiency level of Spanish, English and French. | Available 24/7     | 3 rotatory month periods. |   |
| ES      | Criminal Information Gathering and Analysis (Civil Guard)           | 2 teams, 4 police officers each   |  | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |
| ES      | Canine Units (National Police Corps)                                | One Team-2/3 dogs for each speciality. Structured and specialized Units. They are deployed throughout the national territory. They are commonly used in international collaborations.   | They have, principally, dogs trained in searching for explosives, drugs, defense and accompaniment, rescue, fire detection, location and recovery of | There are staff members with a proficiency level of Spanish, English and French. | Available 24/7     | 3 rotatory month periods. | There is an action protocol for rapid deployment. |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function                              | Strength                    | Spec. equipment (yes/no)  | Language skills              | State of readiness | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
|         |                                       |                             | human remains (REHU) and legal tender banknotes that would be part of the team when deployed. |                              |                    |                        |  |
| ES      | Canine Units Explosives (Civil Guard) | 2 teams : 1 handler + 1 dog |   | Spanish, English and French. | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months    |  |
| ES      | Canine Units Drugs (Civil Guard)      | 2 teams : 1 handler + 1 dog |   | Spanish, English and French. | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months    |  |
| ES      | Canine Units SAR (Civil Guard)        | 2 teams : 1 handler + 1 dog |   | Spanish, English and French. | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months    |  |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function                                 | Strength   | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills  | State of readiness | Duration of deployment    | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any)        |
|---------|--|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| ES      | Close Protection (National Police Corps) | One Team- 6 police officers. The CNP has the Central Unit of protection, a highly structured and specialized unit in this field. This Unit which works at national and international levels is the appropriate unit to receive the foreign delegations in Madrid. It is accustomed to coordination with other international police forces. |                          | There are staff members with a proficiency level of Spanish, English and French. | Available 24/7     | 3 rotatory month periods. | There is an action protocol for rapid deployment. |
| ES      | Close protection (Civil Guard)           | 2 teams, 6-8 police officers each  | Yes                      | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function  | Strength   | Spec. equipment (yes/no)   | Language skills  | State of readiness | Duration of deployment    | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any)        |
|---------|---|--|--|--|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| ES      | Explosive Ordnance Disposal (National Police Corps) | One Team- 4 police officers. The CNP has a specialized unit of technicians in explosive ordnance disposal and NRBQ. They receive training and conduct international operational collaborations. There are more than three hundred technicians, structured in 28 groups plus the headquarters. All of them have undergone a hard selection process and a 16-month course that entails getting the diploma that is internationally recognized: Diploma in TEDAX, NRBQ, This Unit deployed teams in the attacks in Casablanca and more recently in the accident of PEMEX in Mexico. | They have the most advanced systems and specialized equipment which would be part of the team when deployed. | There are staff members with a proficiency level of Spanish, English and French. | Available 24/7     | 3 rotatory month periods. | There is an action protocol for rapid deployment. |
| ES      | Counter-EOD (Civil Guard)                           | 1 team, 2-6 police officers  | yes  | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |
| ES      | CBRN- Teams (Civil Guard)                           | 1 team, 4-8 officers   | yes  | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |
| ES      | Environmental Police (Civil Guard)                  | 1 Team, 4 police officers  | Yes  | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |

Table C.1. a) - National Police expert teams that country has developed

| Country | Function                                     | Strength  | Spec. equipment (yes/no)   | Language skills  | State of readiness | Duration of deployment    | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any)        |
|---------|--|---|--|--|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| ES      | Environmental police (National Police Corps) | One Team- 3 police officers<br>The Unit of Subsoil and Environmental Protection is specialized in the control of discharges, manifolds, wells, etc.<br>Forensic Police Units specialized in forensic site and fire inspections. | They have the most advanced systems and specialized equipment which would be part of the team when deployed. | There are staff members with a proficiency level of Spanish, English and French. | Available 24/7     | 3 rotatory month periods. | There is an action protocol for rapid deployment. |
| ES      | Coast Guard (Civil Guard)                    | 1 Boat crew, 4-8 police officers  | Yes  | Spanish, English and French.   | 30 days            | 1 to 6 months             |   |
| ES      | Mountain Rescue (Civil Guard)                | 2 teams, 2 police officers each   | Yes  | Spanish, English and French.   | 72 hours           | 15 days to 6 months       |   |
| UK      | Criminal Investigation                       | 15  | No   | Yes  | 2 Months           | 12 Months                 |   |
| UK      | Community Policing                           | 15  | No   | Yes  | 2 Months           | 12 Months                 |   |
| UK      | Forensics                                    | 2   | No   | Yes  | 2 Months           | 12 Months                 |   |
| UK      | Anti-Corruption                              | 2   | No   | Yes  | 2 Months           | 12 Months                 |   |
| UK      | Police Training                              | 10  | No   | Yes  | 2 Months           | 12 Months                 |   |
| UK      | Strategic Leadership                         | 15  | No   | Yes  | 2 Months           | 12 Months                 |   |
| NL      | Forensics                                    | Team  | Yes  | Varying  | Few weeks          | 6 months                  |   |
| NL      | SWAT   | Team  | Yes  | Varying  | Hours              | 6 months                  |   |
| NL      | Border policing                              | Team  | Yes  | Varying  | Few weeks          | 6 months                  |   |
| NL      | Close protection                             | Team  | Yes  | Varying  | Hours              | 6 months                  |   |

Table C.1. b) - National Police expert teams that country is developing

| Country | Function   | Strength            | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills | State of readiness | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|--|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| PL      | Depending on the outcome of national selection procedure | approx. 15 officers | no                       | English         | 1-2 month          | one year               |  |
| IT      | Traffic Accident Scene Investigation                     | Group of 4 experts  | YES                      | English         | TBD                | TBD                    |  |
| IT      | Police Advisor   | 1 carabinieri       | YES                      | YES             | 30 days            | 6 months               |  |
| NL      | Negotiation experts                                      | Individuals         | Yes                      | Varying         |                    | 6 months               |  |
| UK      | Criminal Justice   | 5                   | No                       | Yes             | 2 months           | 12 months              |  |
| UK      | Public Order Command                                     | 15                  | No                       | Yes             | 2 months           | 12 months              |  |

Table C.1. c) - National Police expert teams that country might develop

| Country | Function  | Strength     | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills | State of readiness | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|---|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| FI      | Planning capacity teams supporting the planning and starting phases of the mission and liquidation capacity. Possible fields of expertise: - RoL, Human rights, Gender, CIS, Border Management, Customs, Financing, HR, Logistics   | 5-10 experts |                          |                 |                    |                        |  |
| FI      | Evaluation capacity teams supporting the planning and starting phases of the mission and liquidation capacity. Possible fields of expertise: - RoL, Human rights, Gender, CIS, Border Management, Customs, Financing, HR, Logistics | 5-10 experts |                          |                 |                    |                        |  |

Table C.1. c) - National Police expert teams that country might develop

| Country | Function  | Strength     | Spec. equipment (yes/no) | Language skills | State of readiness | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|---|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| FI      | National expert team for IBM (Integrated Border Management) providing:<br>- assessments / evaluations on IBM related development needs;<br>- development of IBM - related legislation, strategies and action plans<br>- provision of training in the development of the EU-based IBM system |              |                          |                 |                    |                        |  |
| FI      | Mobile training teams (and/or visiting expert)  | 5-10 experts |                          |                 |                    |                        |  |
| FI      | HR team supporting starting phase of the mission to assist with an interview techniques   | 1-2 experts  |                          |                 |                    |                        |  |
| EL      | Border policing   |              |                          |                 |                    |                        |  |
| EL      | Organized crime   |              |                          |                 |                    |                        |  |
| EL      | Antiterrorist teams   |              |                          |                 |                    |                        |  |
| EL      | Crisis Management teams   |              |                          |                 |                    |                        |  |



Table C.2. a) - existing multinational police expert teams

| Country | Name / purpose of Multinational Team                 | Your Country's role in this Multinational Team | Other countries participating in the Multinational Team | Composition of Multinational Team | Technical and Tactical Procedures (TTPs) available Y/N (if yes, please attach relevant documents) | Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) available Y/N (if yes, please attach relevant documents) | Other applicable deployment modalities Y/N (if yes, please specify) |
|---------|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| IT      | General policing advisor                             |  | YES   | 18 carabinieri                    |   |   |   |
| IT      | General policing senior police advisor               |  | YES   | 2 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Middle management general police advisor             |  | YES   | 3 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Crime analysis advisor                               |  | YES   | 2 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Crime investigation senior police advisor            |  | YES   | 2 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Crime investigations police advisor                  |  | YES   | 4 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Organized crime investigations senior police advisor |  | YES   | 1 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Chief of operations                                  |  | YES   | 1 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Deputy police head of mission                        |  | YES   | 1 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Human resources middle management police officer     |  | YES   | 1 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Liaison police officer                               |  | YES   | 5 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |

Table C.2. a) - existing multinational police expert teams

| Country | Name / purpose of Multinational Team                          | Your Country's role in this Multinational Team | Other countries participating in the Multinational Team | Composition of Multinational Team | Technical and Tactical Procedures (TTPs) available Y/N (if yes, please attach relevant documents) | Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) available Y/N (if yes, please attach relevant documents) | Other applicable deployment modalities Y/N (if yes, please specify) |
|---------|---|--|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| IT      | Middle management police station commander                    |  | YES   | 3 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Middle management police station commander advisor            |  | YES   | 2 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Operation centre middle management police officer             |  | YES   | 5 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Police head of mission  |  | YES   | 1 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Organized crime investigatin middle management police officer |  | YES   | 1 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Organized crime investigation team member                     |  | YES   | 8 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Training evaluation middle management police officer          |  | YES   | 5 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Training evaluation police officer                            |  | YES   | 5 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Community policing middle management police advisor           |  | YES   | 5 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| IT      | Patrol middle management police officer                       |  | YES   | 5 carabinieri                     |   |   |   |
| ES      | European Border Guards Teams (Civil Guard)                    | Partner  | EU MS   | Flexible, pool of experts         | EU docs.  | EU docs.  |   |

## – Questionnaire Section D: Other civilian "niche" capabilities - National and Multinational Teams

Table D.1. a) - National teams that country has developed

| Country | Area of expertise   | Strength  | Responsible Authority               | Language skills | In principle available for international deployment Y/N | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|---|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---|------------------------|--|
| CZ      | RoL   | 5 experts | MOJ                                 |                 |   |                        |  |
| CZ      | Monitoring  | 3 experts | MOD                                 |                 |   |                        |  |
| EL      | Experts in Customs, including coordination of customs procedures, control of goods and passengers, free zones, customs tariffs,, community transit, excise duties, electronic customs, anti-smuggling | experts   | MOF                                 |                 |   |                        |  |
| EL      | ROL   | experts   | MOJ                                 |                 |   |                        |  |
| EL      | Organized crime   | experts   | MOJ                                 |                 |   |                        |  |
| HU      | Judges  |           | 4 National Office for the Judiciary | English C1      | Yes   | Max 1 year             |  |
| HU      | Prosecutors   |           | 2 Office of the Prosecutor General  | English C1      | Yes   | Max 1 year             |  |
| HU      | Conflict prevention deployable on an individual bases pending decision of MFA   | N/A       | N/A                                 | N/A             | Yes   | N/A                    |  |

Table D.1. a) - National teams that country has developed

| Country | Area of expertise           | Strength  | Responsible Authority                   | Language skills   | In principle available for international deployment Y/N   | Duration of deployment            | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any)  |
|---------|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| IE      | In all areas of expertise   | Standby roster of 200 individuals.<br><br>General capacity to support up to 50 deployments annually | Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade | A small number of roster members are fluent in a second language. | Yes.<br>The roster was established in 2007 to deploy experts to support humanitarian operations with UNICEF, UNHCR, OCHA and WFP. | 3-6 months, extendable for 1 year | Members of the rosters have been deployed on 204 occasions since 2007.<br>On average there are 15 roster members deployed at any time |
| IE      | Child Protection            |   |   |   |   |                                   |   |
| IE      | Civil Engineer              |   |   |   |   |                                   |   |
| IE      | Civil Military Coordination |   |   |   |   |                                   |   |
| IE      | Community Services          |   |   |   |   |                                   |   |
| IE      | Education                   |   |   |   |   |                                   |   |
| IE      | Electrical Engineer         |   |   |   |   |                                   |   |
| IE      | Gender Advisor              |   |   |   |   |                                   |   |
| IE      | Health & Nutrition          |   |   |   |   |                                   |   |
| IE      | Humanitarian Coordination   |   |   |   |   |                                   |   |
| IE      | ICT Specialist              |   |   |   |   |                                   |   |
| IE      | Information                 |   |   |   |   |                                   |   |

Table D.1. a) - National teams that country has developed

| Country | Area of expertise  | Strength    | Responsible Authority  | Language skills | In principle available for international deployment<br>Y/N | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|--|-------------|--|-----------------|--|------------------------|--|
|         | Management   |             |  |                 |  |                        |  |
| IE      | Logistics  |             |  |                 |  |                        |  |
| IE      | Mine Action Advisor  |             |  |                 |  |                        |  |
| IE      | Protection   |             |  |                 |  |                        |  |
| IE      | Public Health  |             |  |                 |  |                        |  |
| IE      | Repatriation   |             |  |                 |  |                        |  |
| IE      | Telecoms Technician  |             |  |                 |  |                        |  |
| IT      | Assistance to enhance the capacity of the Customs Administration in preparing efficient border and inland controls |             | Italian Customs and Monopolies Agency  | English French  | YES  |                        |  |
| LV      | Customs  | 1-2 experts | National Customs Board<br>Customs Criminal board of State<br>Revenue Service |                 |  |                        |  |

Table D.1. a) - National teams that country has developed

| Country | Area of expertise            | Strength  | Responsible Authority              | Language skills | In principle available for international deployment<br>Y/N | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|--|------------------------|--|
| SE      | Core team on Mission support | The overall technical knowledge and experience necessary for the establishment of new missions, in terms of ICT, HR and admin. Time saving, structured and focused on comprehensive approaches. | Swedish Civil Contingencies Agency | English         | Y  | 1 year                 |  |
| UK      | Sexual-based violence        | 74  | UK Government                      | Yes             | Y  | Any                    |  |

Table D.1. b) - National teams that country is developing

| Country | Area of expertise                 | Strength   | Responsible Authority                       | Language skills | In principle available for international deployment<br>Y/N | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|-----------------------------------|--|---|-----------------|--|------------------------|--|
| CZ      | Finance, Customs administration   | 1-2 experts  | Ministry of Finance, Customs administration |                 |  |                        |  |
| IT      | Military Judiciary for War Crimes | TBD  | Council of the Military Judiciary           | English         | Yes  |                        |  |
| SE      | Base camp                         | Consists of a self-sufficient tent or prefab solution for office and/or accommodation set up in humanitarian crisis area for humanitarian workers. | Swedish Civil Contingencies Agency          | English         | English  | Y                      | 1 year                                     |
| SE      | Camp Support Unit (CSU)           |  | Swedish Civil Contingencies Agency          | English         | English  | Y                      |  |

Table D.1. b) - National teams that country is developing

| Country | Area of expertise              | Strength  | Responsible Authority              | Language skills | In principle available for international deployment<br>Y/N | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|--|------------------------|--|
| SE      | Emergency Temporary Shelter    | Provides accommodation up to 1 000 persons. It's self-sufficient in terms of electricity, water and sanitation.     | Swedish Civil Contingencies Agency | English         | English  |                        | 4-6 weeks                                  |
| SE      | Logistics - vehicles and staff | The experience and capability of transporting equipment to remote and conflict areas, both on land, sea and by air. | Swedish Civil Contingencies Agency | English         | English  | Y                      |  |



Table D.1. b) - National teams that country is developing

| Country | Area of expertise  | Strength  | Responsible Authority              | Language skills | In principle available for international deployment Y/N | Duration of deployment | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|---|------------------------|--|
| SE      | Service Packages Information and Telecommunication (ICT) | The overall technical knowledge and experience necessary for the establishment of new missions with ICT teams ready for deployment within a week and all the necessary equipment such as radios, satellite phones, computers, servers, GPS, printers, etc | Swedish Civil Contingencies Agency | English         | English   | Y                      | 1 year                                     |
| NL      | Gender   | Individuals   |                                    |                 | Y   | 6 months               |  |
| NL      | Human rights   | Individuals   |                                    |                 | Y   | 6 months               |  |
| NL      | General staff officers                                   | Individuals   |                                    | Varying         | Y   | 6 months – 1 year      |  |

Table D.2. a) - Existing Multinational teams

| Country | Name / purpose of Multinational Team                                | Your Country's role in this Multinational Team  | Other countries participating in the Multinational Team                          | Composition of Multinational Team | Duration of deployment                        | Applicable deployment modalities Y/N (if yes, please specify) | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|---|---|--|
| ES      | Criminal Investigation of human trafficking (National Police Corps) | Joint Spanish / Mauritanian teams of investigation of networks of human trafficking in Mauritanian territory. | The Heads of the Unit Against Networks of Immigration and Documentary forgeries. | Good level of French.             | Available if required for any other missions. | Six rotatory months.  |  |

Table D.2. a) - Existing Multinational teams

| Country | Name / purpose of Multinational Team       | Your Country's role in this Multinational Team   | Other countries participating in the Multinational Team | Composition of Multinational Team | Duration of deployment | Applicable deployment modalities Y/N (if yes, please specify) | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|
| ES      | Centre of Police Cooperation with Morocco. | Formed by Spanish, French and Moroccan police officers with the tasks of collection and exchange of intelligence, prevention and coordination of the fight against terrorism, cross-border crime, in particular organized crime, illegal migration, human trafficking and drug smuggling and weapons as well as the coordination of joint operational measures in the aforementioned fields. |   |                                   |                        |   |  |

Table D.2. a) - Existing Multinational teams

| Country | Name / purpose of Multinational Team      | Your Country's role in this Multinational Team  | Other countries participating in the Multinational Team | Composition of Multinational Team | Duration of deployment                        | Applicable deployment modalities Y/N (if yes, please specify) | Envisaged roadmap for development (if any) |
|---------|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|--|
| ES      | Helicopter Unit. (National Police Corps). | Within the framework of the Agreement signed with Senegal the Unit of helicopters of the CNP is coordinated with the Senegalese police in the tasks of surveillance and joint operations. |   | Good level of French.             | Available if required for any other missions. | 3 rotatory months.  |  |